

B RILEY'Financial

Investor Overview

December 13, 2023

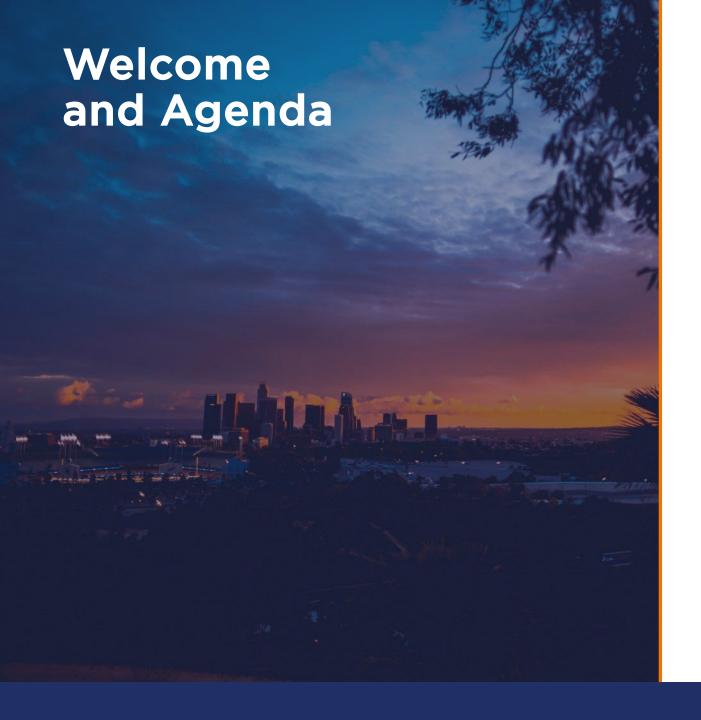
Forward-looking Statements

Statements made in this presentation that are not descriptions of historical facts are forward-looking statements that are based on management's current expectations and assumptions and are subject to risks and uncertainties. If such risks or uncertainties materialize or such assumptions prove incorrect, our business, operating results, financial condition, and stock price could be materially negatively affected. You should not place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements, which are based on the information currently available to us and speak only as of the date of this press release. Such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding our excitement and the expected growth of our business segments. Factors that could cause such actual results to differ materially from those contemplated or implied by such forward-looking statements include, without limitation, the risks described from time to time in B. Riley Financial, Inc.'s periodic filings with the SEC, including, without limitation, the risks described in B. Riley Financial, Inc.'s Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022 under the captions "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" (as applicable) and our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended March 31, 2023, June 30, 2023 and September 30, 2023. These factors should be considered carefully, and readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. All information is current as of the date this presentation is published, and B. Riley Financial undertakes no duty to update this information.

This presentation does not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities. Any offers, solicitations or offers to buy, or any sales of securities will be made in accordance with the registration requirements of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Certain of the information set forth herein, including operating revenues, adjusted EBITDA, operating adjusted EBITDA, and investment adjusted EBITDA, may be considered non-GAAP financial measures. B. Riley Financial believes this information is useful to investors because it provides a basis for measuring the Company's available capital resources, the operating performance of its business and its revenues and cash flow, (i) excluding in the case of operating revenues, trading income (loss) and fair value adjustments on loans, (ii) excluding in the case of adjusted EBITDA, net interest expense, provisions for or benefit from income taxes, depreciation, amortization, fair value adjustment, restructuring charge, gain on extinguishment of loans, impairment of trade names, stock-based compensation and transaction and other expenses, (iii) excluding in the case of operating adjusted EBITDA, aforementioned adjustments for adjusted EBITDA, as well as trading income (loss) and fair value adjustments on loans, realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments, and other investment related expenses, and (iv) in the case of investment adjusted EBITDA this includes trading income (loss) and fair value adjustments on loans and realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments, net of other investment related expenses, that would normally be included in the most directly comparable measures calculated and presented in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles ("GAAP"). In the Capital Markets segment, non-GAAP measures also include operating adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread, and CEF income, which is comprised of operating adjusted EBITDA plus revenue and expenses from Fixed Income and Committed Equity Facilities (CEF). In addition, the Company's management uses these non-GAAP financial measures along with the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures in evaluating the Company's operating performance, capital resources and cash flow. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from



WHAT YOU'LL HEAR TODAY

- 1. 27-Year Track Record of Doing Right for Our Clients & Investors
- 2. Diverse & Integrated Platform of Operating Businesses
- Proprietary Approach to Investing Across the Middle Market



B. RILEY FINANCIAL AT-A-GLANCE

Long-Tenured Leadership



Bryant Riley Co-founder, Chairman, Co-CEO, B. Riley Financial



Tom Kelleher Co-founder. Co-CEO. B. Riley Financial



Phil Ahn CEO and COO. B. Riley Financial Legacy Great American Group since 2010



Kenny Young President, B. Riley Financial CEO, Principal Investments since 2016 CEO, Babcock & Wilcox since 2018 Former BRF director from 2015-2016 CEO, LCC 2008-2015



Alan Forman **EVP & General Counsel** since 2015



Dan Shribman CIO, B. Riley Financial since 2019 President, Principal Investments since 2018



Andy Moore CEO. **B. Riley Securities** Legacy B. Riley & Co. since 2006



Jimmy Baker President. B. Riley Securities Legacy B. Riley & Co. since 2010



Ian Ratner Co-CEO. Advisory Services Legacy GlassRatner since 2001



Mike Marchlik Co-CEO. Advisory Services Legacy Great American Appraisal since 1996



Michael Jerbich President, B. Rilev Real Estate since 2020



Michael Mullen CEO. B. Rilev Wealth Legacy National Holdings since 2008



Chuck Hastings Chairman, B. Riley Wealth Legacy B. Riley & Co. since 2013



Scott Carpenter CEO, Retail, Wholesale & **Industrial Solutions** Legacy Great American Group since 1997



Tim Shilling EVP, Retail, Wholesale & Industrial Solutions since 2021



Mikel Williams CEO, Targus since 2016 Former director BRF 2015-2022 Former CEO, DDi Corp. 2005-2012



Ananth Veluppillai COO, Principal Investments (communications) since 2016



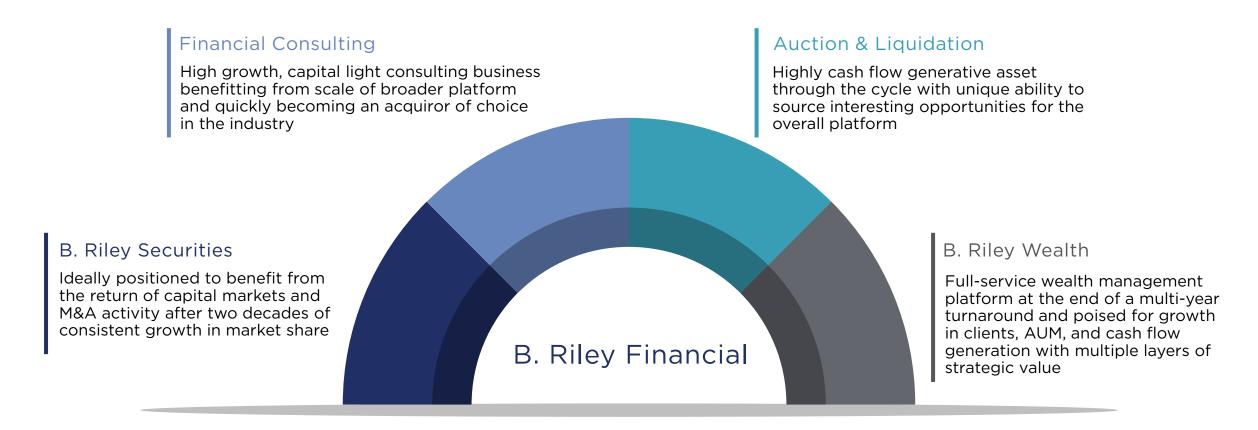
Nick Capuano CIO, Principal Investments (brands) since 2009

Diversification through Steady and Episodic Opportunities





B. Riley Financial Overview



We have purpose-built our B. Riley platform with complementary operating businesses designed to enhance each other

B. Riley Financial Overview (continued)

Communications

Our first non-financial services take-private -United Online in 2016- began with the thesis of buying highly cash flow generative, predictable revenue at a low multiple to complement other more episodic business lines. Our communications vertical has expanded through four additional acquisitions, generating significant cash flow on limited capital investment

Brands

Cash flow generative assets purchased at low multiples with potential upside on continued increases in the value of the IP

Principal Investing

Tarqus

Acquired in 2022 with the view that its through-cycle stability, market position, and strong cash flow characteristics supplement B. Riley's cash-generating communications and brand investments

B. Riley opportunistically employs its balance sheet as an active investor across public and private markets





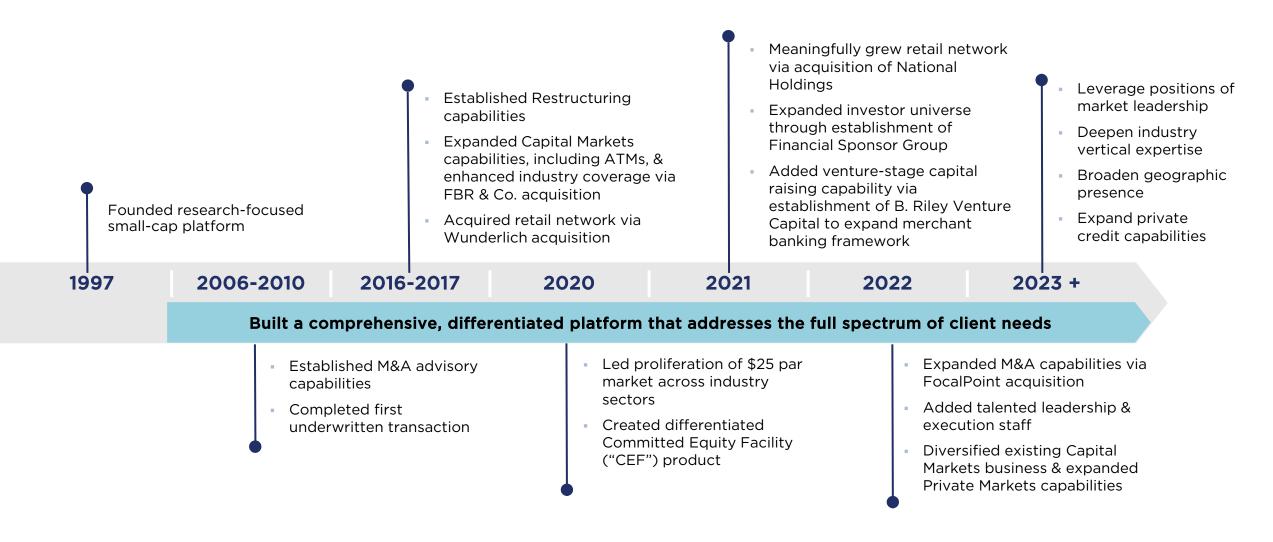
B. RILEY SECURITIES

B RILEY'Securities

Purpose-built to help our clients outperform throughout market cycles Institutional Sales & Trading Research Brokerage Corporate Access Securities Lending **Equity Capital Markets** Capital Markets Debt Capital Markets M&A Representation Advisory Private Markets Advisory Restructuring Advisory

Communications

Expanding B. Riley Securities' ("BRS") Capabilities



Institutional Brokerage & Equity Research

Broad institutional investor reach and deep expertise across research coverage

~400 companies under equity research coverage

1.000+ institutional investors covered

60+ sales and trading professionals

Market maker in 1,400+ equity securities



Our annual flagship conference, industry-specific conferences, and non-deal roadshows bring together hundreds of **differentiated institutional investors** and small-cap companies in events throughout the country

Figures noted are approximations based upon the latest available data.

Leading Middle-Market Platform

Equity Capital Markets | Debt Capital Markets

Trailing 3 Years By the Numbers

~\$64B

in total underwritten transaction value⁽¹⁾

Led 70+

IPO and FO transactions. raising \$7.0B+(2)

Small-Cap **Underwriter Outside** "Bulge Bracket" Firms⁽³⁾

#2

Sales Agent in at-the-market offerings⁽⁴⁾ Led 30+

unsecured notes and preferred equity offerings, raising \$3.0B+

Led 30+

private debt transactions, raising ~\$3.0B

Total transaction value = cumulative deal value (bookrun, lead managed, and co-managed transactions)

Cumulative led transaction deal value (public IPO, FO, and convert offerings)

Source: Dealogic. Pricing Date 10/1/2020 - 9/30/2023, Deal Type = IPO, FO, Rank Eligible. SEC registered. Exchange Nationality = USA. Market Cap. \$100MM-\$1.5B. Deal Price >= \$1.00. Excludes SPAC IPOs and Healthcare transactions

Case Study: Global Ship Lease, Inc. (NYSE:GSL)

BRS partnered with B. Riley Principal Investments ("BRPI") as comprehensive advisor, underwriter and investor to GSL, leveraging the RILY platform to position the company for long term success

Common Stock

September 2019 \$55.120.000

BRPI principally anchored an upsized \$55.2MM equity offering

Pursuant to BRPI's principal investment, B. Riley participated as an Observer to the Board of Directors

Common Stock Sole Bookrunner

SE GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

Baby Bond & Baby Bond ATM

November 2019 \$99.625.000

SE GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

8.00% Senior Unsecured Notes Lead Bookrunner & ATM Sole Agent

Given the successful equity offering and strong relationship, BRS was invited as lead bookrunner on a ~\$32MM senior unsecured notes offering and sole agent on a \$68MM senior unsecured notes at-the-market ("ATM") offering

Preferred Stock ATM

December 2019 \$75,000,000

9€ GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

8.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Stock ATM Sole Agent

- BRS served as sole agent on GSL's \$75MM 8.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Stock ATM
- Both the baby bond ATM and this preferred stock ATM were implemented to ensure maximum financial flexibility for the Company

Common Stock

January 2021 \$72.045.467

- BRS served as a bookrunner on the Company's ~\$72M equity offering
- The equity offering supplemented the balance sheet in order to further add to their current fleet of ships

Common Stock Bookrunner

SE GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

Common Stock

September 2021 \$57.510.000

SE GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

- BRS facilitated a ~\$58M block trade to sell Kelso out of their remaining holdings
- GSL's Executive Chairman purchased ~\$10M of stock and the Company concurrently bought ~\$10M of stock in the trade
- Common Stock stock Block Trade
- Removed a key overhang on the

Preferred Stock ATM

December 2022 \$150,000,000

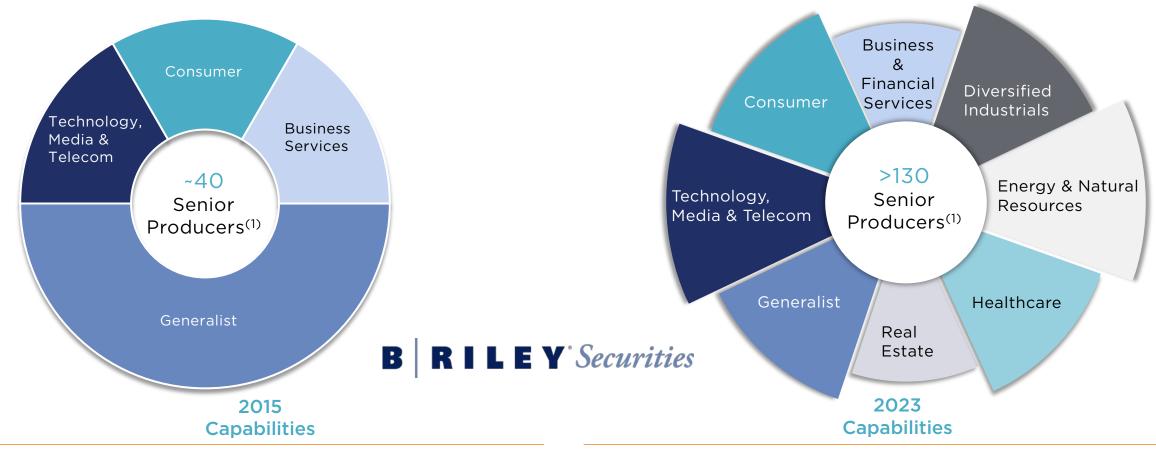
SE GLOBAL SHIP LEASE

8.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Stock ATM Sole Agent

- BRS was invited as sole agent on the \$150MM 8.75% Series B Cumulative Redeemable Perpetual Preferred Stock ATM
- BRS advised the Company to refile the preferred ATM given the challenging capital issue environment

Information presented for illustration purposes only and does not represent a recommendation, solicitation or offer to buy or sell any security. Past performance is not indicative of future performance

Creating a Diversified, Comprehensive Platform



- M&A advisory
- Burgeoning equity capital markets
- Small-cap research coverage
- Share buybacks

Corporate access

- M&A advisory
- Equity capital markets
- Research coverage
- Share buybacks

- Corporate access
- ATMs & CEFs
- Debt capital markets
- SPAC IPO & advisory
- Fixed income
- Restructuring & recapitalizations
- Private markets

⁽¹⁾ Producers include investment banking calling officers, sales traders and publishing research analysts

Complementary M&A Advisory Practice

B. Riley Securities is a trusted advisor in M&A banking, creating value for our clients across industry verticals

Private Equity Exits	A	latform acquisitions or Sponsors	ı	363 Asset Sales		Sophisticated bulge bracket capabilities
Public Corp. Sales / Mergers	S A	add-On acquisitions or Sponsors	sed M&A	UCC Article 9 Sales		Hands-on boutique service model
Corporate Divestitures	S O	ublic. Corp. Add- Ons / Bolt-On Acquisitions	Distress	Loan Sales	S	Strategic & longstanding industry relationships
Family-Owned Businesses	В	lanagement Suyouts ESOPs		Divestiture of Non-Core Assets		Senior leadership & deep sector expertise

Robust Private Markets Capabilities

B. Riley Securities is uniquely positioned to solve complex capital needs across the entire capital structure

	Refinancings / Recaps	Growth Equity / Pre-IPO Private Placements		
Fransaction Types	Leveraged Buyouts	Turnaround / Bridge Loans		
Transacti	Acquisition Financing	Management Buyouts		
	Restructurings inc. Plans of Reorganization			

	Asset Based Loans	Mezzanine Debt
Security Types	Senior Secured Term Loans	Private Convertible Debt
Security	Second Lien Loans	Private Preferred Stock
	DIP Financing	Exit Financing



Market Share Ascent in Equity Capital Markets

BRS breaks into the top 20 small-cap underwriters in 2019(1)

Underwriters Trailing 3-Year 2019 ⁽¹⁾					
Rank	Bookrunner	\$MM	No.	% Lead	
1	Morgan Stanley	\$7,711.1	143	69%	
2	JPMorgan	\$5,509.0	134	40%	
3	Goldman Sachs	\$4,628.8	101	39%	
4	Citi	\$4,211.7	104	29%	
5	BofA Securities	\$3,171.9	97	33%	
6	Barclays	\$3,065.0	93	32%	
7	UBS	\$3,034.7	91	34%	
8	Stifel	\$2,854.2	144	28%	
9	Credit Suisse	\$2,687.8	62	40%	
10	Piper Sandler	\$2,118.2	104	24%	
11	Raymond James	\$1,971.8	112	28%	
12	RBC Capital Markets	\$1,682.0	77	6%	
13	Deutsche Bank	\$1,607.6	60	12%	
14	Jefferies LLC	\$1,544.5	56	20%	
15	Wells Fargo	\$1,108.4	44	14%	
16	B Riley Securities	\$977.7	105	19%	
17	Wells Fargo	\$905.1	38	16%	
18	Stephens	\$857.8	47	21%	
19	Robert W Baird & Co	\$795.1	54	9%	
20	William Blair	\$768.3	62	11%	

Top Small Cap

Top Small Cap Underwriters Trailing 3-Year 2021⁽¹⁾

		ear 20	<u> </u>	
Rank	Bookrunner	\$MM	No.	% Lead
1	Morgan Stanley	\$4,740.1	98	57%
2	JPMorgan	\$4,426.2	90	51%
3	BofA Securities	\$3,868.5	94	34%
4	Goldman Sachs	\$3,824.8	73	45%
5	Citi	\$2,678.8	64	36%
6	Credit Suisse	\$2,436.5	63	35%
7	B Riley Securities	\$2,203.3	96	40%
8	Jefferies LLC	\$2,134.8	61	38%
9	Stifel	\$2,065.7	109	21%
10	Barclays	\$1,982.4	60	28%
11	Wells Fargo	\$1,350.1	54	28%
12	Raymond James	\$1,290.1	84	17%
13	William Blair	\$1,058.0	58	10%
14	RBC Capital Markets	\$904.0	37	16%
15	UBS	\$855.7	41	7%
16	Roth Capital Partners	\$809.5	84	25%
17	Oppenheimer	\$807.5	41	39%
18	Deutsche Bank	\$736.7	29	10%
19	BMO Capital Markets	\$705.3	39	18%
20	JMP Securities LLC	\$685.0	55	7%

Top Small Cap Underwriters Trailing 3-Year 3Q23⁽¹⁾

	Training 6 1			
Rank	Bookrunner	\$MM	No.	% Lea
1	JPMorgan	\$3,452.5	63	60%
2	BofA Securities	\$3,014.7	76	45%
3	Morgan Stanley	\$2,725.8	63	51%
4	Goldman Sachs	\$2,309.3	50	44%
5	B Riley Securities	\$2,216.7	81	44%
6	Jefferies LLC	\$1,888.4	57	35%
7	Stifel	\$1,574.6	83	18%
8	Barclays	\$1,443.6	39	28%
9	Citi	\$1,222.1	45	31%
10	William Blair	\$870.8	40	15%
11	Wells Fargo	\$852.1	37	22%
12	Raymond James	\$739.8	53	15%
13	RBC Capital Markets	\$729.5	33	18%
14	Credit Suisse	\$614.7	20	30%
15	BMO Capital Markets	\$611.6	30	30%
16	Oppenheimer	\$593.6	30	37%
17	Roth Capital Partners	\$592.9	67	21%
18	Piper Sandler	\$582.9	42	14%
19	UBS	\$581.1	28	7%
20	TD Securities	\$559.8	28	21%

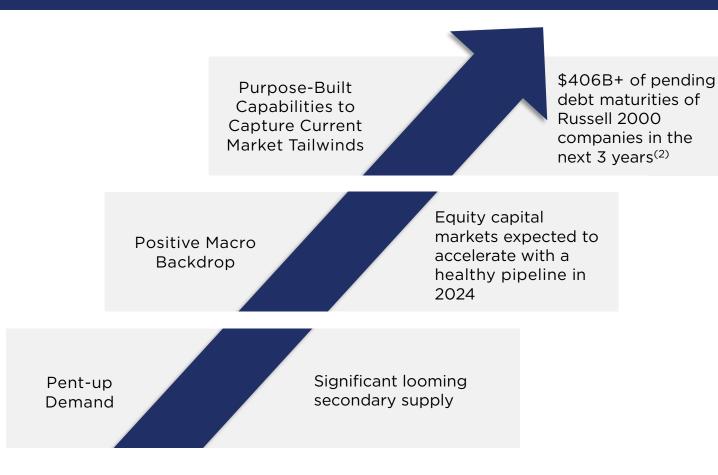
BRS ranks in the of small-cap underwriters since 2022⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Source: Dealogic. Representative of trailing 3-year underwritten offerings as of 12/31/19, 12/31/21 and 9/30/23, respectively. Deal Type = IPO, FO, Rank Eligible. SEC registered. Exchange Nationality = USA. Market Cap. \$100MM-\$1.5B. Deal Price >= \$1.00. Excludes SPAC IPOs and Healthcare transactions.

Leader in Opportunistic Access to Capital Markets

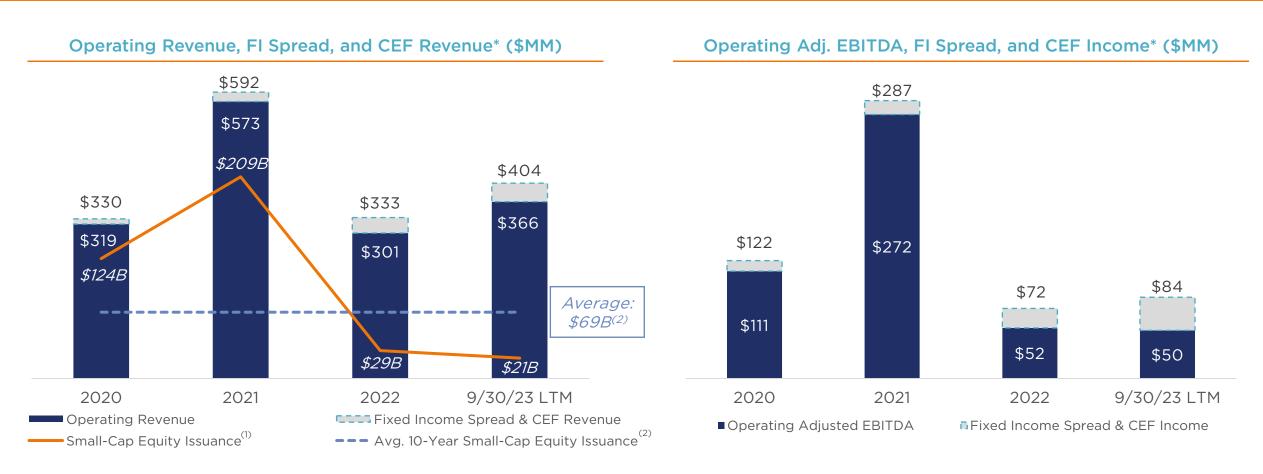
BRS has led small-cap underwriters in a challenging market environment and is poised to capitalize on multiple anticipated growth drivers over the next several years

	Top Small-Cap Follow-On Underwriters Trailing 12 Months ⁽¹⁾				
Rank	Bookrunner	Deal Value (\$MM)	# of Deals	# Led	
1	B Riley Securities Inc	\$443.4	17	8	
2	BofA Securities	\$490.1	14	9	
3	Goldman Sachs	\$530.6	13	5	
4	Jefferies	\$471.8	13	4	
5	Stifel	\$178.0	13	1	
6	Barclays	\$558.7	11	5	
7	Citi	\$342.6	11	6	
8	JPMorgan	\$667.2	10	8	
9	Morgan Stanley	\$367.9	10	5	
10	TD Securities	\$198.0	10	4	
11	RBC Capital Markets	\$189.1	9	2	
12	Truist Financial Corp	\$85.5	9	0	
13	Piper Sandler	\$98.3	8	0	
14	Raymond James	\$86.8	8	1	
15	KeyBanc	\$75.7	8	0	
16	William Blair	\$167.1	7	1	
17	BMO Capital Markets	\$80.6	7	3	
18	UBS	\$107.1	6	2	
19	Oppenheimer	\$80.7	5	1	
20	Evercore Inc	\$73.6	3	0	



Source: Dealogic, Pricing Date 10/1/2022 - 9/30/2023, Deal Type = FO, Rank Eligible, SEC registered, Exchange Nationality = USA, Market Cap. \$100MM-\$1.5B. Deal Price >= \$1.00, Excludes Healthcare transactions.

B. Riley Securities Financial Results (incl. CEF-related)



B. Riley Securities continues to grow market share and is well positioned to capitalize on a resurgence of small-cap equity issuances in 2024 and beyond

^{*}Operating Revenue, Operating Adjusted EBITDA, Fixed Income Spread and Committed Equity Facility Revenue / Income are Non-GAAP financial metrics. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP. Total Operating Revenue and Total Operating Adjusted EBITDA include Fixed Income Spread and CEF Revenue / Income.

⁽¹⁾ Source: Dealogic. Deal Type = IPO, FO, Rank Eligible. SEC registered. Exchange Nationality = USA. Market Cap. \$100MM-\$1.5B

⁽²⁾ Source: Dealogic. Deal Type = IPO, FO, Rank Eligible. SEC registered. Exchange Nationality = USA. Market Cap. \$100MM-\$1.5B. Representative of average annual deal value between 10/01/2013 and 9/30/2023



FINANCIAL CONSULTING

Financial Consulting Overview

Bringing Clarity to Complex Business Challenges

- Provide clients a full continuum of specialty financial advisory services and solutions
- Unprecedented combination of highly specialized capabilities and seasoned professionals with deep industry expertise
- Trusted partner to attorneys, lenders, private equity sponsors, and companies, helping to resolve critical matters at all stages of a company's business life cycle
 - National go-to firm for valuation and appraisal services for the asset-based lending community
 - Forensic accounting and litigation support for bet-the-company, big ticket litigation
 - Restructuring and turnaround services for complex and high-profile matters from Wall Street to Main Street
- Immense opportunity for continued organic growth within the consulting service practice and broader B. Riley Financial

Primary Service Lines

Appraisal & Valuation

Compliance, Risk & Resilience

Forensic Accounting & Litigation Support

Operations Management Restructuring & Turnaround Management

Transaction Support (including QoE)

Real Estate

Interim Management & Executive Search

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Financial Consulting Services Continuum

Appraisal & Valuation

- **Business & Securities**
- Fixed Asset Advisory Services
- Intangible Assets
- Inventory
- Machinery & Equipment
- Tax
- Real Estate

Restructuring & Turnaround Management

- Chapter 11 & 7 Trustee
- Chief Restructuring Officer
- Fiduciary Services / Receiverships
- Financial Advisor to Creditors Committees
- Financial Advisor to Debtors
- Financial & Operational Restructuring
- Lender Advisory Services
- Liquidating Agent/Plan Administrator
- Out-of-Court Debt Restructurings
- Turnaround & Interim Management

Compliance, Risk & Resilience

- Cybersecurity Compliance and Risk Management
- Enterprise Risk Management
- Operational Continuity & Resilience
- IT Disaster Recovery
- Enterprise Crisis Management

Operations Management

- Operational Diligence for Acquisition
- Organization Development
- Operational Turnaround & Interim Management
- Supply Chain Development & Consolidation
- Manufacturing Efficiency. Improvement, & Cost Reduction Implementation
- Product Launches

Forensic Accounting & Litigation Support

- Bankruptcy Litigation & Avoidance Actions
- Complex Commercial Litigation
- **Contract Disputes**
- Data Analytics
- **Expert Witness Testimony**
- Franchise Disputes
- Fraud & Forensic Investigations
- **IP** Litigation
- Lost Profits & Commercial Damages
- Post M&A Disputes
- Valuation Disputes

Transaction Support

- Due Diligence
- Quality of Earnings and Cash Flow
- Fairness Opinions
- Solvency Opinions
- Purchase Price Allocation

Real Estate

- Traditional Property Sales Brokerage
- Sale-Leaseback Transaction Services
- Bankruptcy & Out-of-Court Lease Restructuring, Renewals, & Extensions
- Lease Terminations & Subleasing
- Strategic Portfolio Planning & Optimization
- Debt, Equity, Structured Finance Solutions
- **DIP Financing**
- Property Acquisition & Redevelopment

Executive Search

- Executive & Leadership Search
- Interim Management
- Fractional Executives
- **Executive Coaching**

Platform Built through Organic and Inorganic Growth

Acquired Appraisal Division through merger with Great American Group Formed dedicated Real Estate brokerage and advisory division, focused on distressed real estate

- Added Alderney Advisors, an Automotive Restructuring firm, establishing a Detroit restructuring office
- Added Operations Management practice through acquisition of Anchor Resource Management
- Established Mexico presence; enhanced LatAm, xBorder, and South Florida practices
- Established Compliance, Risk, & Resilience consulting practice in 2021
- Achieved record revenue in the Appraisal Division in 2022

- **Expand Interim** Management & **Executive Search**
- Strong Corporate Bankruptcy Outlook
- Continue to Deepen Industry Vertical Expertise

2014 2018 2020-2022 2023 2024+

Immense opportunity for continued organic growth within the consulting service practice and the larger B. Riley Financial platform

Acquired GlassRatner, a leading national financial advisory services firm focused on Bankruptcy & Turnaround Management, Forensic Accounting and Litigation Support, and Financial Due Diligence

- Acquired corporate division of Farber, establishing foothold in Canadian restructuring market and adding Executive Search practice
- Acquired Anderson Bauman Tourtellot Vos (ABTV), expanding market leadership in Southeast/N. Carolina
- Acquired Crawford & Winiarski (C&W), expanding forensic consulting in Detroit/Midwest

Leading Restructuring Advisor - Representative Assignments

AUGUST 2023 Debtor's Exclusive Real Estate Advisor



\$65M Bankruptcy Sale 15-Property Portfolio (626.5 AC / ~5.0M SF)

MARCH 2023 Chief Restructuring Officer



Two 45 Unit Assisted Living Memory Care Facilities

JANUARY 2022 Financial and Operations Advisor

CJ Automotive

Tier 1 Automotive Supplier

JULY 2023 Chief Restructuring Officer



Burger King Franchisee (93 Restaurants)

JULY 2023 Chief Restructuring Officer



Real Estate Development



MAY 2023 Financial Advisor to the Official Committee of **Unsecured Creditors**

PILL CLUB

Healthcare Technology Company Providing Online Prescriptions and Medical Services For Women

MAY 2023 Chief Restructuring Officer



Multi-Location Indoor Vertical Farming Grower/Distributor

APRIL 2023 Financial Advisor to the Official Committee of **Unsecured Creditors**



THE HARBORSIDE

429-Bed Long Island Continuing Care Retirement Community

FEBRUARY 2023 Financial Advisor to Debtor



Retail Energy Provider

DECEMBER 2022 Financial Advisor to the Respirator Committee



3M Subsidiary Involved in Mass Tort Litigation Related to **Defective Products**

MAY 2022 Chief Restructuring Officer



Tier 1 Automotive, Aerospace and DOD Supplier

APRIL 2022 Financial Advisor to Company



Construction Equipment Rental and Sales

MARCH 2022 Financial Advisor to the Debtor



495 Unit Houston-Based Continuing Care Retirement Community

DECEMBER 2021 Chief Liquidating Officer



Tier 2 Automotive Supplier

DECEMBER 2021 Chief Restructuring Officer



Equipment Sales and Rental

OCTOBER 2021 Financial Advisor to the Company in Connection with a Sale to Quikrete, Inc.



Leading Manufacturer of Concrete Blocks and Masonry Supplies in the Southwest

OCTOBER 2021 Chief Restructuring Officer



Sale of Tahoe Joe's Steak Houses

OCTOBER 2021 Financial Advisor to Senior Secured Creditor



Multi-Site Grain Elevator with Sovbean Crush

B RILEY Financial

Consulting Engagements (excl. Appraisal & Real Estate)

Our specialty consulting business, legacy GlassRatner, has grown revenues in every year since 2001 inception

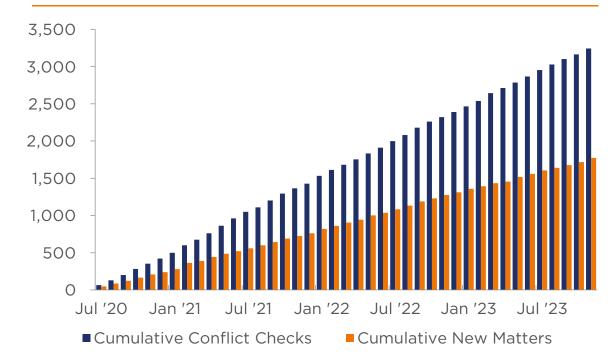
Steady Monthly Adds

- Average monthly conflict checks: 79
- Average monthly new matters: 43
- Near-daily referrals from other B. Riley divisions

Building Large Cumulative Base of Business

- Total conflict checks over period: 3,200+
- Total new matters over period: 1,700+

Large Cumulative Base of Long-Dated Matters



The life of matters often extend well beyond one or two years, enabling our business to grow "on" itself

Dedicated Valuation Experts Across Industries, Disciplines

Complete Valuation Practice - Market Leader in ABL Space

\$120B+

Assets appraised annually

1.600+

Valuation assignments completed in 2023

1,100+

Unique clients under engagement/year

110MM+

Square feet inspected in 2022

~67%

of appraisal engagements are repeat customers

Trusted Provider to the Largest, Most Active ABL Lenders























- Inventory
- Machinery & Equipment
- **Business Valuation**
- Intangible Assets

- Financial Reporting
- Real Estate
- Tax
- Field Exam

Figures noted are approximations based upon the latest available data

Appraisal Business Highlights

Market Leadership in Appraisal Services Drives Steady, Predictable Cash Flows



- One-stop shop for clients, bundling appraisals with services across the B. Riley platform, including financial restructuring, operational improvement, liquidation services, and investment banking
- Deep roster of long-tenured industry experts, allowing for true specialization
- Trusted provider to blue chip client base on their largest, most critical deals
- Engine and beneficiary of near-daily business referrals within the B. Riley ecosystem
- Non-cyclical demand for appraisal services drives steady financial performance
- Poised to capitalize on current long-term market trends toward direct- and asset-based lending
- Supplementing core inventory and machinery appraisal business with expanded capabilities in field exams and corporate valuation services, including business valuation, financial reporting, intangible assets, and real estate valuation

Diversified Real Estate Advisory Practice

- Formed in 2020 in relation to asset disposition assignments and opportunities
- Services a broad range of clients and provides our platform with internal real estate expertise
- Expanded into property sales & dispositions, sale-leasebacks, lease restructuring, acquisitions, debt capital markets, and real estate advisory, executing on progressively larger engagements since inception
- To date has realized/under LOI \$2.0B+ in property sales/financing and generated \$250MM+ in client lease savings

AUGUST 2022 VVF, LTD. Real Estate Advisor to the Company



Manufacturing Portfolio Sale-Leaseback Two Facilities / 1.1MM SF

AUGUST 2022 BADCOCK FURNITURE Real Estate Advisor to the Company



\$268MM Sale-Leaseback 42-Property Portfolio Retail / DC / Office

AUGUST 2023 RUMBLEON Real Estate Advisor to the Company



\$49MM Sale-Leaseback 8-Dealership Portfolio (23.4 Acres / ~208,000 SF)

DECEMBER 2021

MIDTOWN APARTMENTS

Debtor's Exclusive Real Estate Advisor



\$104MM Bankruptcv Sale 310-Unit Student Housing Development

AUGUST 2023 UNITED FURNITURE (UFI) Debtor's Exclusive Real Estate Advisor



\$65MM Bankruptcy Sale 15-Property Portfolio (626.5 AC / ~5.0M SF)

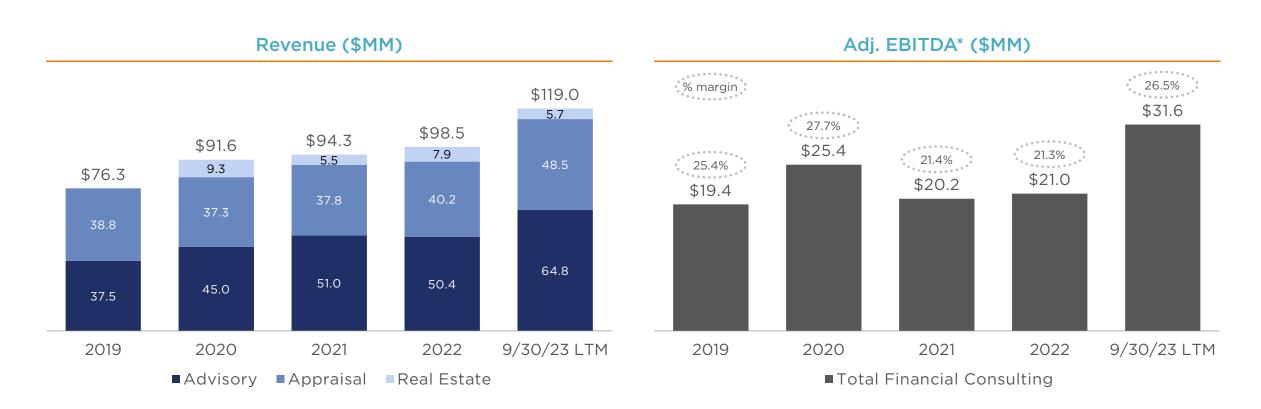
JANUARY 2021 **JCPFNNFY**

Debtor's Exclusive Real Estate Advisor



Lease Portfolio Restructuring & Sales 400+ Department Store Portfolio \$160MM in Lease Savings Secured

Financial Consulting Financial Results



- Our Financial Consulting platform has been built for approximately \$50MM of invested capital
- Expect material organic revenue growth with strong margins for the foreseeable future
- Many opportunities for low-cost tuck-in acquisitions throughout our service lines

Targus



AUCTION AND LIQUIDATION

Retail, Wholesale & Industrial Solutions Overview

On average, B. Riley Retail Solutions closes 2,000 stores and liquidates over \$2B in retail inventory per year

Retail

- Retail store closing services for two distinct client types:
- Distressed restructuring or going out of business
- Healthy closing a small number of stores due to lease expirations, relocations, or profitability issues
- Inventory sold onsite using a progressive discounting strategy to maximize liquidations
- Also provide a small number of clients with store set up services or "clean out" services

Wholesale & Industrial

- Auction or orderly liquidation services for:
 - Industrial plants that are closing
 - Industrial clients who are liquidating equipment
- Wholesale solutions to retailers and manufacturers with excess inventory
- Complements Retail Solutions business through sale of distribution centers and corporate headquarters

Leading Operator of Large-Scale Retail Liquidations

Over **4,300** Store closures conducted since 2020 **Over \$5.5B**

Total value of assets liquidated since 2020 **Over \$47B**

Retail inventory liquidated since inception

Representative Client Engagements Since Inception











































Figures noted are approximations based upon the latest available data.

Liquidation Process Overview

	Deal Origination	Deal Analysis & Proposal	Store Liquidation
DESCRIPTION	 Relationships with all leading retailers and retailer service providers Relationships with every major bank, bankruptcy law firm, and restructuring firm Bankruptcy, M&A, and restructurings drive demand 	 On-site diligence – stores, inventory, FF&E Analyze by SKU Develop sales, four wall costs, shrinkage, and timeline estimates Prepare proposal based on price guarantee or commission-based fee 	 Take operating control on-site in the closing locations Deploy deal team Initiate merchandising strategy to maximize sales Control shrinkage/expenses
TIMING	Ongoing	2 to 4 weeks	8 to 12 weeks
ADVANTAGES	 Strong relationships with key decision makers Market leadership, national presence and established reputation Banking and restructuring relationships and proprietary liquidation database Referrals from other B. Riley divisions 	 Proposal estimates based on years of experience and transactional data Rigorous underwriting review limits risk of overbidding Recognized for robust diligence practices 	 Network of field consultants with ability to rapidly respond to large transactions Ability to adjust merchandise and advertising strategy real-time Proven track record of execution, client satisfaction, and profitability

Liquidation Business Highlights



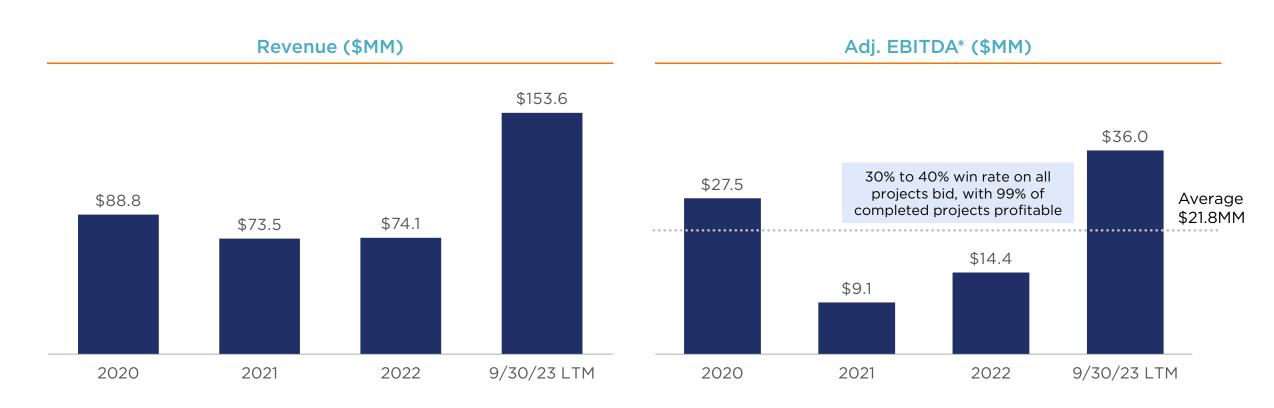


- B. Riley Retail, Wholesale & Industrial Solutions is a longstanding market leader
 - 50 years of operations, having helped to pioneer the retail liquidation industry as legacy Great American Group
 - Thousands of liquidations and auctions completed across every retail category and most industrial sectors
 - Proprietary database of liquidation values by SKU, geography, season, etc., built through decades of actual liquidation results
 - 200+ consultants ready for nationwide deployment, supporting lean core team of ~18 professionals
- Poised to maintain and grow market leadership
 - Mature industry with limited number of direct competitors providing third-party liquidation services
 - Information edge, using extensive dataset of historical liquidation recoveries to calibrate bids
 - Sector expertise earned through thousands of completed transactions
 - Agile, where speed is paramount to winning engagements and maximizing client recovery outcomes
 - When desired, B. Riley Financial can use its balance sheet to win guarantee-type transactions

Engagements Update

Pipeline Completed or In Progress Bed Bath & Beyond (773 stores) Banana Republic (6 stores) • Robust activity after a quiet 2022, due in part to COVID stimulus money Sears Hometown (115 stores) Office Depot (14 stores) Bidding on 6 active projects • Independent Pet Partners (36 stores) JCPenney (3 stores) North America Actively pursuing 9 companies Z Gallerie (21 stores) • Petsense (1 store) Retail Nordstrom Canada (13 stores) HYLETE (eCommerce) Macy's (5 stores) Ara Shoes / Salamander (144 stores) GameStop (91 stores) Bidding on 5 active projects in Europe and 1 in Australia 85 in Germany 55 in Germany Actively pursuing 3 companies in o 36 in Austria o 36 in Ireland International Europe and 3 companies in Australia o 13 in Hungary HALLHUBER (183 stores in Germany) Retail 10 in The Czech Republic Depot (230 stores in Germany) Ames True Temper Rio Tinto Activity is accelerating after a quiet 2022 Wholesale & Hello Landing TORXX Kinetic Pulverizer (Canada) Industrial Bidding on 6 active projects F&M Tool & Plastics Actively pursuing 6 companies

Auction and Liquidation Financial Results



Highly cash flow generative asset through the cycle with unique ability to source interesting opportunities for the overall platform

^{*}Adjusted EBITDA is a Non-GAAP financial metric. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP

Synergistic Platform

- Liquidation referrals from B. Riley Securities, Appraisal, Restructuring, Real Estate, and Principal Investments
- Appraisal business benefits from liquidation knowledge
- Liquidation business benefits from appraisal knowledge
- Retail liquidations often generate Wholesale & Industrial liquidation opportunities
- Platform synergies also flow into our international markets in Canada, Europe, and Australia





B. Riley Wealth Overview

Flexible, advisor-centric platform built to provide holistic financial advice to high-net-worth clients

Headcount:

600+ affiliated professionals, including 400+ financial advisors

Advisor Composition:

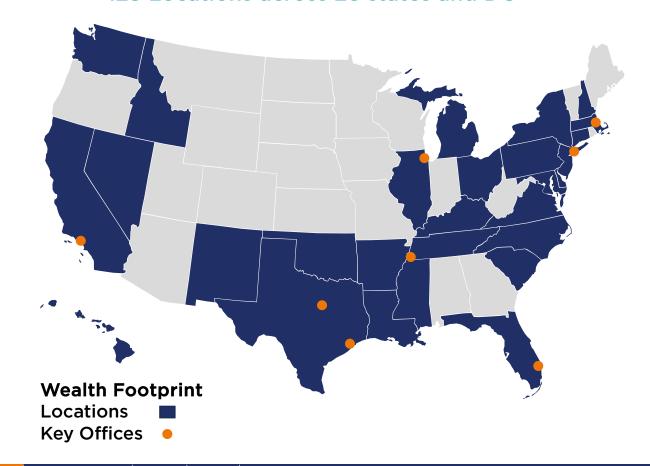
60% 1099 40% W2 employees

Client Assets: \$24B

Custodied at Fidelity and Wells Fargo

Client Accounts: ~100,000

125 Locations across 28 states and DC



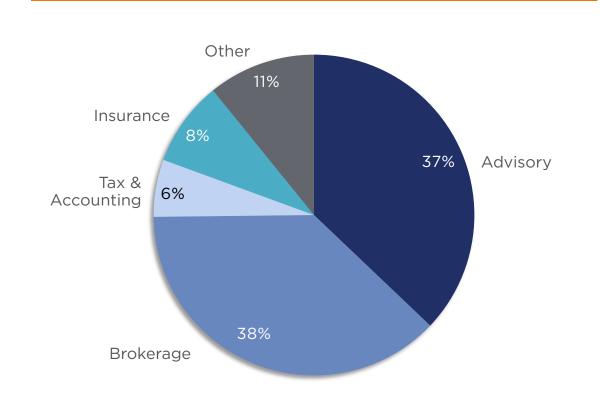
Full-Service Wealth Management Business

Comprehensive financial planning, investment advisory, portfolio management, and tax preparation services to individuals and corporations

Service Lines

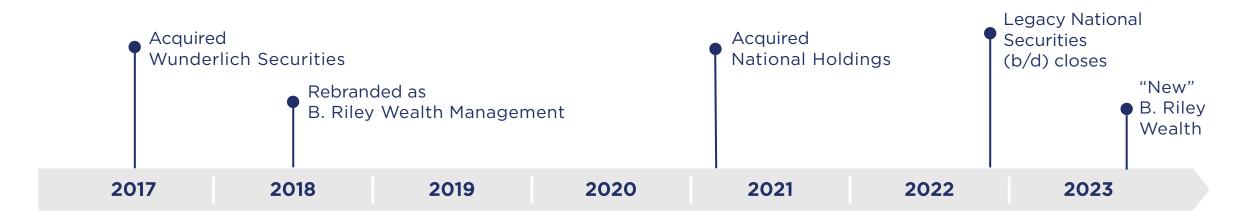
SEC-registered Investment Adviser Holistic wealth management and financial planning Advisory for clients in exchange for a fee charged on the client's AUM FINRA-registered Broker/Dealer Facilitate client trading in equity and debt Brokerage securities, options, mutual funds, ETFs, and alternative products Dedicated tax and accounting professionals Tax & provide tax planning and preparation, bookkeeping, Accounting and other accounting services Variable and fixed insurance offerings Insurance

9M23 Revenue Composition



Building the "New" B. Riley Wealth

Building the "New" B. Riley Wealth: Best-in-class platform with industry-leading technology providers and custodial partners



Kev Attributes of "New" B. Rilev Wealth

Communications

2017

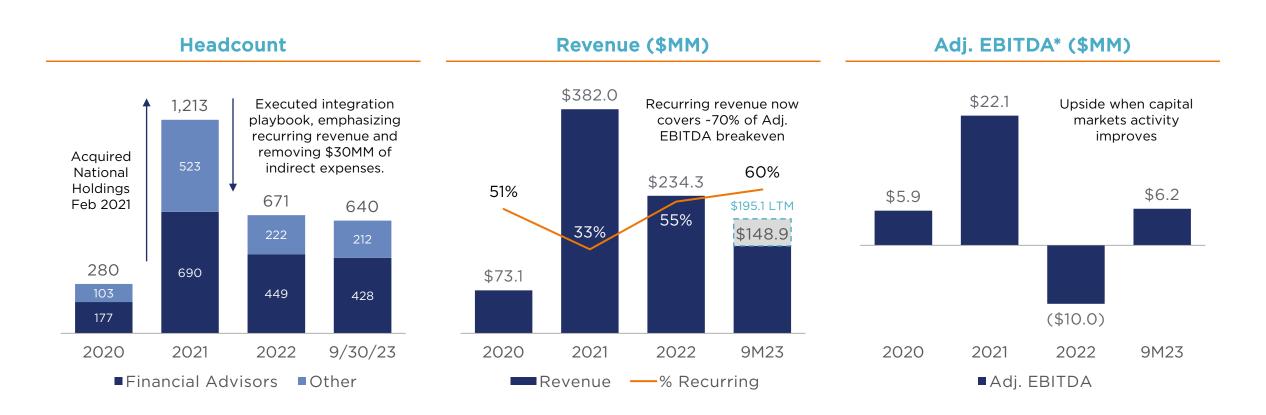
200 FAs \$11B AUM 25 Locations 37K Accounts

- Balanced mix of W2 and independent advisors
- Advisors benefit from proprietary access to ancillary services offered by B. Riley Financial, including appraisal, real estate, and advisory services and products offered by B. Riley Securities and B. Riley Venture Capital
- Provides wealth, tax, and insurance services to clients of other business verticals
- 60% of overall revenue is recurring¹
- Lowered monthly operating expenses
- Improved technology, customer service, and support

2023

400+ FAs \$24B AUM 125 Locations 100K Accounts

Wealth Financial Results



B. Riley Wealth with \$24B of AUM is ready to return to growth and is capable of generating 10% Adj. EBITDA margins

^{*}Adjusted EBITDA is a Non-GAAP financial metric. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP. LTM refers to twelve months ended 9/30/23



Communications Financial Results

Investment Metrics (\$MM)

	Entry Date	Entry EV	Cumulative Adj. EBITDA*
United Online ("UOL")	Jul '16	\$43.3	\$135+
magicJack	Nov '18	88.9	135+
Marconi	Oct '21	26.1	25
Lingo + Bullseye	Jun '22	120.4	20+

Adj. EBITDA* (\$MM)



Portfolio of mature B2C and growth B2B telecom assets that have generated cumulative Adj. EBITDA* in excess of entry enterprise value.

^{*}Adjusted EBITDA is a Non-GAAP financial metric. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP. Entry enterprise value defined as total consideration less net cash received at close. Cumulative Adj. EBITDA defined as the total Adj. EBITDA for United Online and magicJack exclude overhead at B. Riley Financial. (1) 2021 includes Marconi Adj. EBITDA of (\$0.9MM)

Communications Portfolio

Operationally Focused Control Investments Offer Free Cash Flow



bullseye

BullsEye Telecom

Aug 2022

Award-winning single source communications and cloud technology provider.

Provides unified communications to SMB and Enterprise markets.

Lingo acquired BullsEye Telecom in August 2022.

\$344MM

Segment Revenue **LTM Sep 2023**

magicJack[®]

UNITED ONLINE

United Online

July 2016

Internet access

provider; Provides

email, broadband,

services under the

NetZero and Juno

DSL and dial-up

brands.

magicJack

Nov 2018

Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) phone service provider.

Provides subscription services and devices to consumers and small businesses.

Marconi Wireless

Marconi

Wireless

Oct 2021

Mobile virtual network operator (MVNO).

Provides mobile services, including voice, text, and data services and devices to consumers.

May 2022

Lingo

Global unified communications (UC) and managed service provider.

Provides IP-based Cloud voice, data and other UC technologies to smallto-medium sized businesses (SMBs) and consumers.

\$32MM Segment Revenue

FY 2016

B. Riley Financial at a Glance | B. Riley Securities | Financial Consulting Liquidation Wealth Communications Targus Brands Principal Investing B RILEY Financial

Communications Overview

Mature B2C Telecom



- Provider of paid mail, internet, voice over IP (VoIP), and mobile communication services to consumers
- Predictable net subscriber decline
- Adj. EBITDA* margins 40%+ with de minimis capex
- On ~\$160MM of entry enterprise value, these assets have generated ~\$300MM in cumulative Adj. EBITDA*
- Expect meaningful cash distributions to continue over the next 5+ years

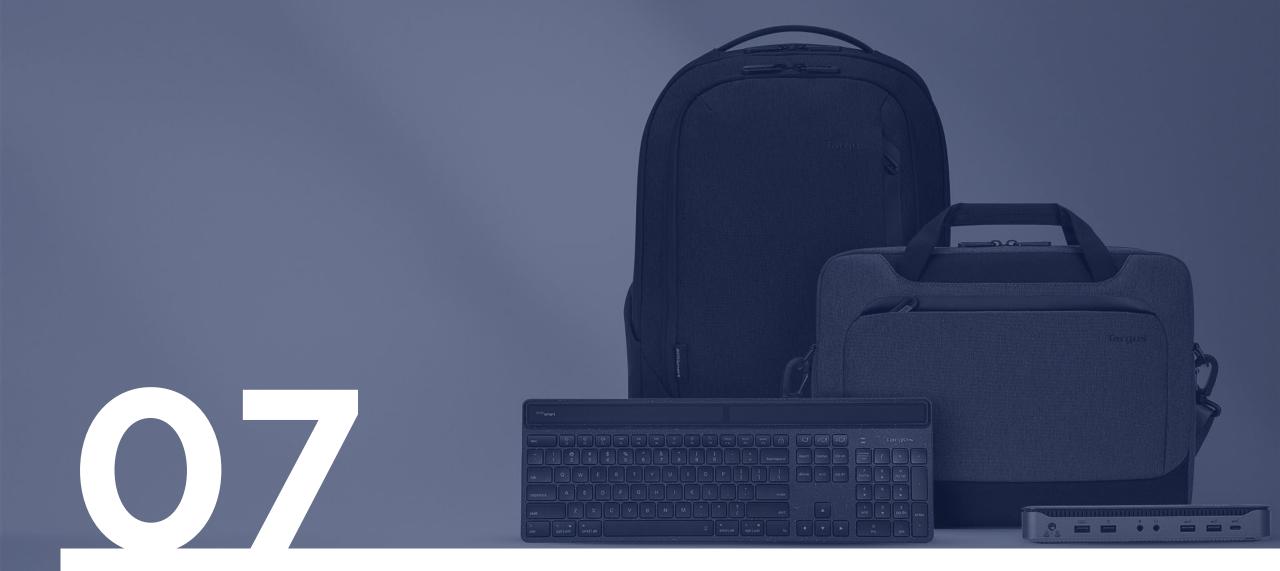
Growth B2B Telecom





- Re-seller of voice, VoIP, broadband, security, and collaboration tools like Microsoft Teams, under a single billing solution across all locations for Enterprise and Small-Medium businesses in the US
- \$200MM+ of annual revenue with stable to moderate growth
- Platform for rolling up smaller UCaaS assets with significant synergies

*Adjusted EBITDA is a Non-GAAP financial metric. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP Entry enterprise value defined as total consideration less net cash received at close. Cumulative Adj. EBITDA for United Online and magicJack exclude overhead at B. Riley Financial



TARGUS

Targus Overview



- Acquired Targus in October 2022
- Leading brand share in key product categories in the U.S. and abroad
- Serves Fortune 1000 companies with global footprint in 100 countries



ownership

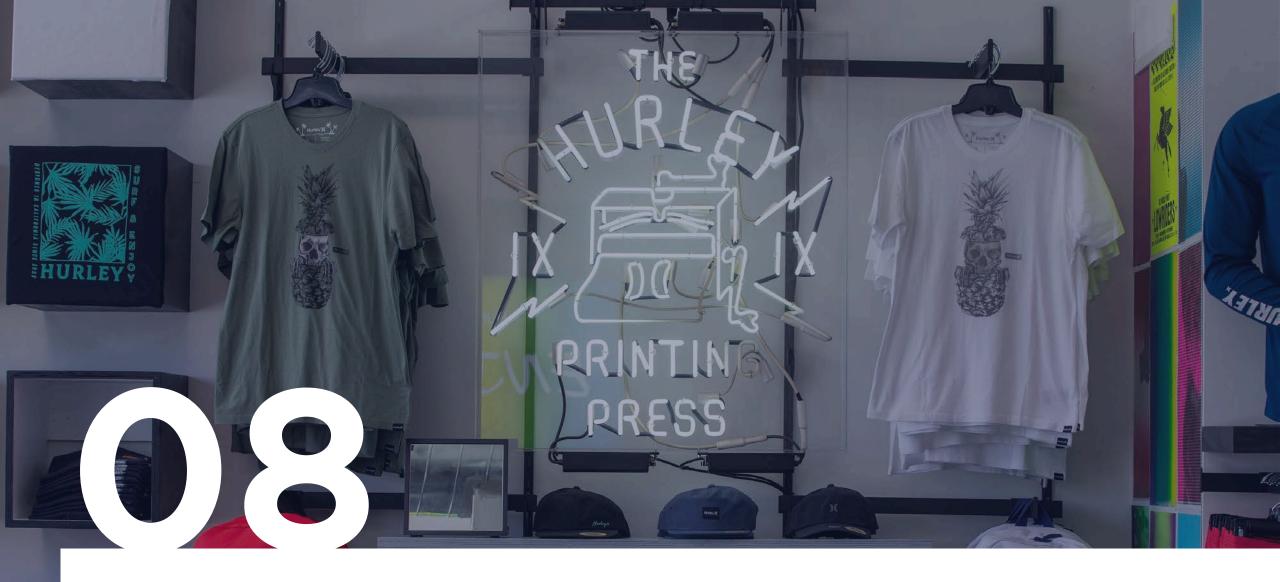
- B. Riley acquired Targus in October 2022, attracted to its stability, market position, and strong FCF characteristics
- Targus is the world's largest non-OEM independent provider of carrying cases and docks, and a market leader in other accessories for laptops and tablets
- Well positioned to serve the office, home, and mobile workforce of the future
 - Multiple robust distribution channels (wholesale, retail, OEM, and ecommerce)
 - Extensive and high-quality supply chain
- We expect Targus to return to normalized financial performance
 - Demand rose in 2021 and 2022 as work-from-home movement elevated Targus products to long-term workforce productivity staples
 - Demand cooled in 1H2023, with overall PC market shipments down 30% YoY
 - We believe Targus is well positioned to benefit from a renewed purchasing cycle driven by aging hardware and demand for next generation technology
 - Industry appears to be at the early stages of a recovery

Targus Financial Results



Well positioned to capitalize on market recovery, driving a return to normalized financial performance

^{*}Adjusted EBITDA is a Non-GAAP financial metric. Please see appendix for a reconciliation to GAAP. Revenue and Adj. EBITDA for periods prior to acquisition by B. Riley are as prepared by Targus, shown to communicate underlying business trends, not for reconciliation to B. Riley Financial consolidated financials. 2020 and 2021 are shown pro forma for Targus' May 2021 acquisition of Hyper. 2022 includes 1/1/22 - 10/17/22 under prior ownership, during which Targus generated \$330.9MM in revenue and \$40.9MM in Adj. EBITDA. Subsequent to its acquisition by B. Riley on 10/18/22, Targus generated \$77.8MM in revenue and \$10.7MM in Adj. EBITDA for the period 10/18/22 - 12/31/22. 9/30/23 LTM includes 10/1/22 - 10/17/22 under prior ownership, during which Targus generated \$9.9MM in Adj. EBITDA for the period 10/18/22 - 9/30/23.



BRANDS

Brands Overview

- Our operating partner, Bluestar Alliance, licenses the use of these brands to a wide base of apparel manufacturers, each of whom focuses on a particular category of goods and pays a royalty based on their wholesale revenue. The licensees agree to multi-year contracts and pay a guaranteed minimum royalty ("GMR") to hold the right to their segment.
- Operating expenses for this unit are very low and often > 80% of the royalty income flows to EBITDA for distribution to shareholders

2019 2020 2023 Namelle Catherine Malandrino Hurley)(SCOTCH & SODA ioan vass LiMiTeD too Hurley **Justice Scotch and Soda Six Brands** October 2019 October 2019 November 2020 March 2023 \$116MM invested \$67.5MM invested \$30MM invested \$12MM invested 80% owned 43% owned 41% owned 10% owned • Purchased the IP from the Purchased as a divestiture Purchased out of its own Purchased during Ascena prior owner and operator, Retail Group's bankruptcy. bankruptcy process in the from Nike. Bluestar Alliance. Netherlands. Since late 2020 has returned Since late 2019 it has nearly These brands are mature. completely repaid our approximately two thirds of In less than a year of relatively steady, and sold invested capital. our invested capital. ownership, has returned over

a quarter of our invested

capital.

B&M channels.

through full- and off-price

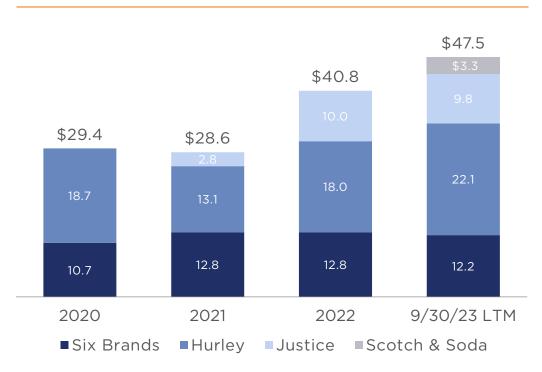
Wealth

Brands Financial Results

Investment Metrics (\$MM)

	Entry Date	Ownership	Investment	Cumulative Distributions	Net Investment ⁽¹⁾
Six Brands	Oct '19	80.0%	\$116.0	\$48.2	\$67.8
Hurley	Oct '19	42.9%	67.5	67.0	0.5
Justice	Nov '20	40.9%	30.0	19.9	10.1
Scotch & Soda	Mar '23	10.3%	12.0	3.3	8.7
Total			\$225.5	\$138.4	\$87.1

Distributions (\$MM)



Brands portfolio is owned for net investment of ~1.8x LTM distributions, with ~60% of investment returned

Distributions represent cash wired from the joint ventures to B. Riley. Distributions approximate B. Riley's pro rata share of each joint venture's EBITDA.

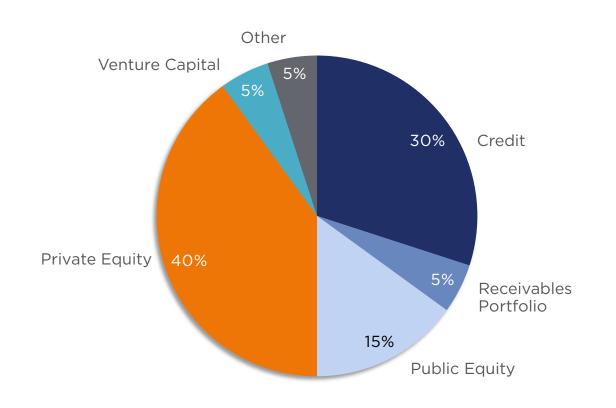
(1) Net investment defined as investment less cumulative distributions



Principal Investing Strategy

- B. Rilev Principal Investments invests actively across the public and private equity and credit markets
- The strategy is multifold but is best characterized as traditional merchant banking in partnership with B. Riley Securities
- Each deal is unique, and can take the form of backstopped underwritings, bridge loans, long term direct loans, anchor orders, minority participation, and starter positions to facilitate take-privates
- Holding periods for public equity positions can range from short- to longterm. For multi-year positions, BRPI often takes board seats and works collaboratively with management.
- Where appropriate, BRPI works closely with the entire BRF platform to assist all its portfolio companies
- At any given time, the public and private portfolio consists of dozens of names
 - o This portfolio is dynamic but currently has the exposures laid out in the accompanying chart
 - The public portfolio is marked daily and the private portfolio is marked through a leading third-party valuation service
 - o B. Riley sees substantial upside across its entire portfolio and expects zero credit impairment while underwriting attractive IRRs across each single name
- The investment portfolio is underwritten to be turned over every 3 years, providing ample liquidity to BRF alongside the cash flow generation of our operating businesses

\$1.6B Investment Portfolio Composition⁽¹⁾



Note: Fair value as of 9/30/23, pro forma for 11/30/23 sale of The Arena Group Holdings, Inc. debt and common equity Percentages rounded to nearest 5%

(1) \$1.6BN investment portfolio excludes cash

Public Equity Investments



After leading a 2020 de-SPAC as the sponsor, underwriter, and PIPE anchor order, B. Riley maintains an 11% ownership stake and a board seat. BRS has served as banker across multiple capital markets transactions. The company is valued at ~5x TEV/EBITDA(1), for a cash flow generative organic and inorganic growth vehicle.



After 5 years of involvement across the capital structure. BRPI currently owns ~30% of the equity. BRF President Kenny Young serves as the company's CEO, and BRS has served as placement agent for multiple rounds of bond and equity offerings. We believe the business trades at a trough valuation, with upside coming from free cash flow generation at the legacy assets and a more nascent technology that we believe is on the cusp of outsized revenue generation.



BRS led the company's IPO in 2021, after which BRF commenced a tender offer for company shares. BRPI now owns just under 10% of the equity, which is a strategic asset in the cash flow generative free-to-play gaming ecosystem. Shares trades at an unlevered ~45% free cash flow yield and ~2x TEV/EBITDA(2).

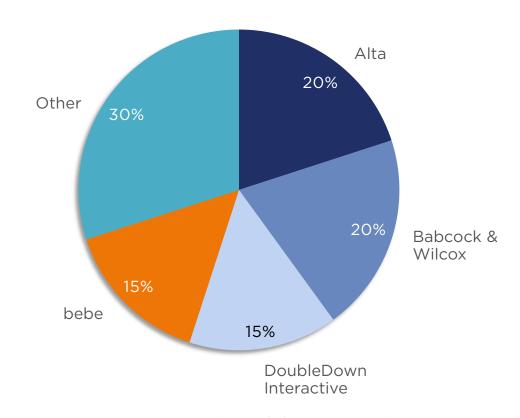


Cash flowing businesses held within a public vehicle that has significant tax assets. See case study.

Other

All other positions are \$10MM of exposure or below and consist predominantly of small cap stocks the investment team is convicted have substantial upside with limited downside

Public Equity Portfolio Composition



Note: Fair value as of 9/30/23, pro forma for 11/30/23 sale of The Arena Group Holdings, Inc. common equity. Percentages rounded to nearest 5%

Alta TEV from Bloomberg as of 12/5/23. 2024E Bloomberg BEst Mean Consensus EBITDA of \$206.6MM.

Private Equity Investments



See section 11



As part of B. Riley's brand partnership with BlueStar Group. BRPI purchased ~40% of Hurley and Justice in two separate transactions in 2020 and 2021. The brands have returned ~90% of invested capital, with LTM distributions of 30% yield to cost. EBITDA and distributions are forecasted to grow in the business plan.

Oil & Gas

BRPI made two private investments opportunistically during the COVID oil crash, which we expect to monetize over the coming years

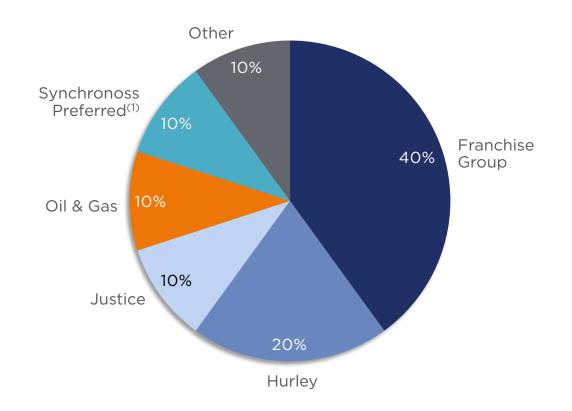
B. Riley underwrote a broadly syndicated offering of SNCR

equity and baby bonds and invested in a \$75MM preferred equity instrument as part of a holistic refinancing of the company's capital structure in 2021. B. Riley maintains 14% ownership, \$60.8MM⁽²⁾ of preferred equity paying 14% synchronoss interest, and a board seat. The company is valued at ~5x TEV/EBITDA⁽³⁾ and has guided to organic topline growth, substantial margin expansion, and positive cash flow generation to equity following the divestiture of non-core business lines in October. B. Riley expects a further \$25MM

Other

Consists of several smaller positions that will be monetized in the medium term

Private Equity Portfolio Composition

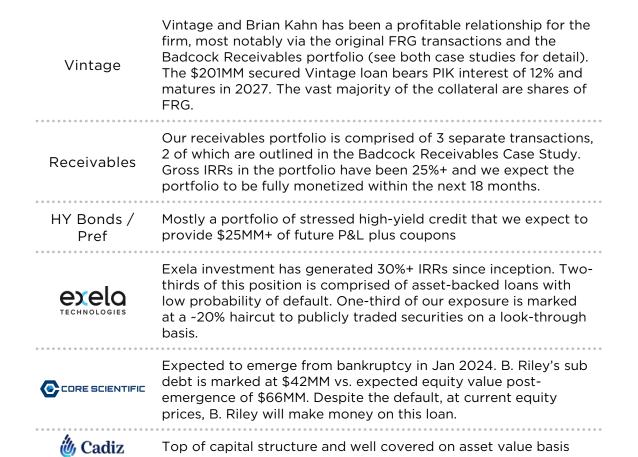


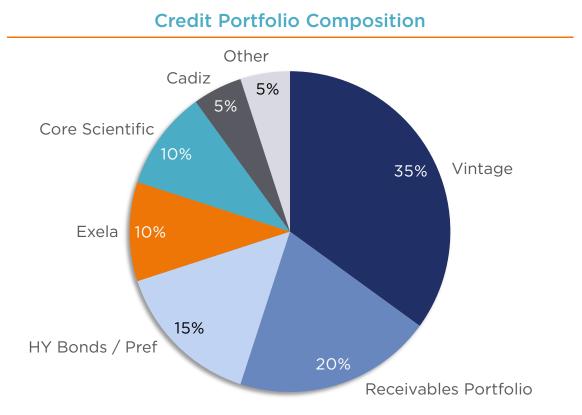
paydown in 1H24.

Targus

Synchronoss preferred equity exposure is included within the private equity book. Public common equity exposure is included within the "other" section of public equity book, representing 12.1MM shares as of 9/30/23 and 12.7MM shares as of 11/14/23.

Credit Investments





Since 2019, B. Riley has made 53 total loans. 38 (69%) have been paid back with a weighted average IRR of 12.7%. 15 loans remain outstanding with the notable examples outlined here.

Note: Fair value as of 9/30/23, pro forma for 11/30/23 sale of The Arena Group Holdings, Inc. debt Percentages rounded to nearest 5%



Vintage Capital Historical Value Creation in Collaboration with B. Riley

Liberty Tax Acquisition and Formation of FRG (2018 - 2019)

- Aug-18: Vintage Capital, led by Brian Kahn, and B. Riley acquire majority position in Liberty Tax for \$8.54 per share
- Jul-19: Liberty Tax and Buddy's Home Furnishings (Vintage Capital asset) merge
- Sept-19: Liberty Tax renamed Franchise Group, Inc. (FRG)

Expanding Platform of Franchised and Franchisable Businesses (2019 - 2021)

- Dec-19: Acquires the Vitamin Shoppe; debt financing arranged by B. Riley
- Feb-20: Acquires American Freight; B. Riley provides loan commitment and partial guarantee
- Jun-20: Raises \$112.3MM in follow-on equity offering led by B. Riley
- Nov-20: Refranchises 47 Buddy's locations to bebe stores, Inc., an affiliate of B. Riley
- Jan-21: Raises \$75MM in preferred stock offering led by B. Riley
- Mar-21: Acquires Pet Supplies Plus; B. Riley serves as financial advisor
- Jul-21: Sells Liberty Tax to NextPoint for ~\$249MM total consideration at closing
- Sept-21: Acquires Sylvan Learning, Inc.
- Nov-21: Acquires W.S. Badcock Corporation

Innovative Financing Structures and Company Privatization (2021 - 2023)

- Dec-21: Sells \$400MM Badcock receivables portfolio to B. Riley
- Mar-22: Completes \$268MM saleleaseback of Badcock real estate; B. Riley serves as Advisor
- Oct-22: Sells \$148MM Badcock receivables portfolio to B. Riley
- 4Q-22 to 1Q-23: Sells \$377MM Badcock receivables portfolio to B. Riley in four transactions
- May-23: FRG announces take-private at \$30 per share transaction led by Brian Kahn and management; B. Riley provides equity commitment

FRG Transaction Summary

Transaction Background

- On August 21, 2023, B. Riley led the equity financing to facilitate the management-led acquisition of Franchise Group, Inc.
- B. Riley helped build the Company since its inception and is deeply familiar with the asset base and management team. Post the acquisition, B. Riley has ownership of 31% and board representation.

Current Capital Structure (\$MM)

Capital Structure	
Management Rollover	\$319.6
RILY	281.1
Others	301.9
Total Equity	902.6
(+) Debt	2,013.5
(-) Cash	(57.2)
Enterprise Value	2,858.9

Current Debt Outstanding

Tranche	(\$MM)	%
Holdco	\$475.0	SOFR + 10.00%
First Lien	1,095.0	SOFR + 4.75%
Second Lien	125.0	SOFR + 10.00%
ABL	318.5	SOFR + 2.00%
Total	\$2,013.5	

Capital structure as of 12/12/23. Debt principal as of 12/12/2023. Cash Balance as of 11/30/23.

Underwriting Sum of the Parts

			Va	aluation Multiple		
(\$MM)	Valuation m	etric	Low	Median	High	Implied EV
Vitamin Shoppe	2022A Adj. EBITDA	\$135	7.0x	8.5x	10.0x	\$1,148
Sylvan Learning Centers	2022A Adj. EBITDA	14	11.0x	12.0x	13.0x	168
Buddy's	2022A Adj. EBITDA	16	9.0x	10.0x	11.0x	160
Pet Supplies Plus	2026E Adj. EBITDA	185	11.0x	12.0x	13.0x	2,220
American Freight	2026E Adj. EBITDA	238	7.0x	8.0x	9.0x	1,904
Badcock	2026E Adj. EBITDA	65	5.0x	6.0x	7.0x	390
Total						\$5,990

The valuation metrics underlying the chart represent projections at July 2023, on the basis of which B. Riley underwrote the deal. While projections for individual business units may have changed over time, B. Riley continues to believe that the overall enterprise values represented in the chart are reasonable estimates.

2022A Adj. EBITDA was consistent with B. Riley's expectations for 2023E Adj. EBITDA at the time of underwriting, July 2023. 2026E Adj. EBITDA estimates represent B. Riley's projections at the time of underwriting, July 2023.

Business Unit Overview | The Vitamin Shoppe

Company Overview

- Founded in 1977, The Vitamin Shoppe is a leading omnichannel specialty retailer of vitamins, minerals, specialty supplements, and other health and wellness products
 - 698 locations⁽¹⁾ (includes 5 franchises; no mall stores, and the rest are currently company-operated, representing a significant refranchising opportunity)
 - Over 14,000 SKUs from ~700 brands, including the Vitamin Shoppe®, BodyTech®, True Athlete®, Mytriton®, ProBioCare®, and Next Step® brands
- Ongoing shift toward private label brands is expected to drive margin expansion and customer retention
- E-commerce sites complement in-store experience by extending product offerings

Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$1,036	\$1,173	\$1,207
% Growth		13.2%	2.9%
Adj. EBITDA	78	137	135
% Margin	7.5%	11.7%	11.2%

698 Locations in North America⁽¹⁾



Well Recognized Brands



Business Unit Overview | Sylvan Learning Centers

Company Overview

- Founded in 1979, Sylvan Learning Centers is a leading omnichannel tutoring franchisor for PreK-12 students and families, with over 700 locations in 49 states in the U.S. and 7 countries worldwide⁽¹⁾
- Sylvan addresses the full range of remedial to advanced student needs with a broad variety of academic curriculums
- The business has the ability to provide a range of services, including onpremises, online, one-on-one, and in-group tutoring
- 99% of the centers are franchised; there are only 5 corporate locations

Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$26	\$38	\$42
% Growth		45.8%	10.8%
Adj. EBITDA	6	12	14
% Margin	22.9%	31.4%	33.1%

Suite of Services

Service	Description	Education Level
SylvanSync & Personalized Tutoring	Highly personalized learning plan developed with specific goals unique to each child's needs Reading, math, writing, and study skills Homework help State test prep	Pre-K to Grade 12
College Preparation	Support for the college bound student, with learning tailored to individual advancement goals in a 1:1 or small group class setting SAT and ACT prep AP prep Course for credit College coaching	Grades 9-12
STEM	Fun, hands-on after school classes, weekend workshops, and developmental camps Math, science, and engineering STEM camps Robotics Coding	Pre-K to Grade 8
Ace It!	Small group, intervention-focused programs to remediate specific skill deficits in math and reading Math (K-Algebra) Reading (K-8)	Pre-K to Grade 9

Business Unit Overview | Buddy's Home Furnishings

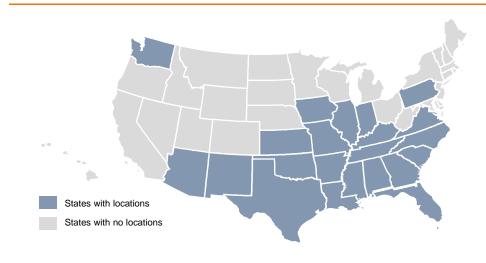
Company Overview

- Founded in 1961, Buddy's Home Furnishings is one of North America's leading operators of rent-to-own stores for home furnishing products and related accessories, with 335 stores (90% franchised) located across 21 U.S. states and territories⁽¹⁾
- Highest percentage of franchised stores in the RTO industry, providing a potential path to growth without significant capital investments
- The 36 company-operated stores serve as a proving ground for operational initiatives
- Sources products from large, well-known brands, such as Ashley Furniture, Sealy, LG, GE, Samsung, Whirlpool, Dell, and HP

Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$97	\$64	\$57
% Growth		(33.8%)	(10.9%)
Adj. EBITDA	27	18	16
% Margin	27.7%	27.9%	27.9%

335 Locations in North America⁽¹⁾



Representative Products Offered

Furniture	Computers and Electronics	Appliances
annual Control of the		

Business Unit Overview | Badcock Home Furniture

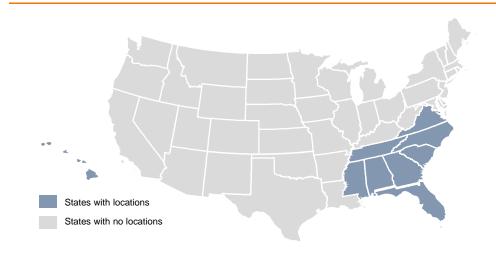
Company Overview

- Founded in 1904, Badcock Home Furniture ("Badcock") is one of the largest home-furnishings retailers, with 382 stores across 8 states in the Southeastern U.S.⁽¹⁾
- The business offers a variety of products ranging from furniture, appliances, bedding, and floor covering, to home entertainment items
- Badcock runs an independent dealer network model for many of its stores, enabling entry into attractive locations without tying up capital; dealer contract length is typically 10 years
- Stores are paid a monthly commission based on completed sales
- Individual stores are not responsible for extending credit, collections, pricing, advertising, or inventory

Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$899	\$907	\$716
% Growth		0.9%	(21.1%)
Adj. EBITDA	106	85	101
% Margin	11.8%	9.4%	14.1%

382 Locations in North America⁽¹⁾



Representative Products Offered

Furniture	Electronics and Appliances	Décor and Accents
	NA - service	
		And Carly

Business Unit Overview | Pet Supplies Plus

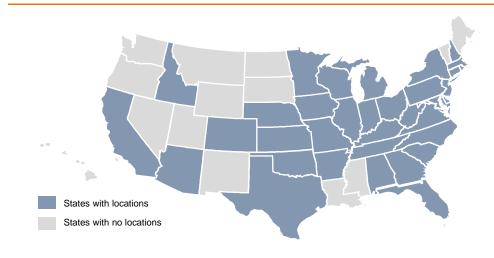
Company Overview

- Founded in 1988, Pet Supplies Plus ("PSP") is a leading U.S. pet care franchisor with 718 corporate and franchised stores (67% franchised) across 39 states⁽¹⁾
- Same-day delivery, BOPIS, and subscription services underpin differentiated online model
- Offers a curated selection of premium brands, proprietary private labels, and retail price parity with online players
- Captive distribution network provides ~90% of merchandise to all stores, acting as a second royalty stream while saving franchisees money
- In 2022, PSP acquired Wag N' Wash, a 14-store franchised chain focused on dog grooming, pet wash, and curated selection of dog food and treats

Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$846	\$1,121	\$1,289
% Growth		32.5%	15.0%
Adj. EBITDA	76	93	115
% Margin	9.0%	8.3%	8.9%

718 Locations in North America⁽¹⁾



Diversified Portfolio of Brands































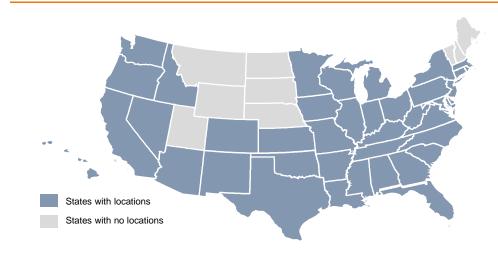


Business Unit Overview | American Freight

Company Overview

- Founded in 1994, American Freight is a retailer of deeply discounted furniture and appliances, with 367 locations across 30+ states in the U.S.⁽¹⁾
- American Freight is the only national provider of As-Is appliances, serving as a liquidation channel for major appliance vendors
- The business currently covers 128 of 210 designated market areas in the U.S.
- American Freight has a simplified supply chain that leverages domestic manufacturers and distributors
- The business is expected to continue to gain market share in the value furniture segment as other players of scale move towards premiumization

367 Locations in North America⁽¹⁾



Segment Financials (\$MM)

	2020	2021	2022
Revenue	\$945	\$989	\$883
% Growth		4.6%	(10.7%)
Adj. EBITDA	115	109	41
% Margin	12.2%	11.0%	4.6%

Representative Products Offered

Furniture	Appliances	Mattresses



CONCLUSION

History of Successful Take-Privates

B. Riley will sometimes take a strategic position underwritten by a willingness to own the entire company. We believe we have a unique skill set for navigating the complexities of public take-privates. We have made multiple take-private offers over the years, including the below successfully completed transactions.



B. Riley Financial was created by a 2014 reverse merger with the modern day Great American Liquidation and Appraisal businesses. The original holding company owned the legacy broker dealer business B. Riley & Co. plus the Great American assets. The combined company at the time had ~250 employees.



B. Riley acquired FBR & Co. in a \$160MM 2017 stock-for-stock transaction to create a market-leading small cap focused investment bank and broker dealer



B. Riley acquired publicly listed United Online in 2016 for enterprise value of \$43MM to create its telecommunications platform which is further outlined in the communications section of the presentation



B. Riley acquired publicly listed magicJack in 2018 for enterprise value of \$89MM to further bolster its telecommunications platform



B. Riley completed the acquisition of National Holdings Corp. in 2021 which became a wholly owned subsidiary of B. Riley Financial and an affiliate of B. Riley Wealth Management. The transaction created a national wealth management platform that currently has \$24B in AUM and 400+ financial advisors.



B. Riley led the August 2023 ~\$2.8B TEV take-private of Franchise Group as the lead financing partner

Strong Shareholder Alignment

Significant Insider Ownership

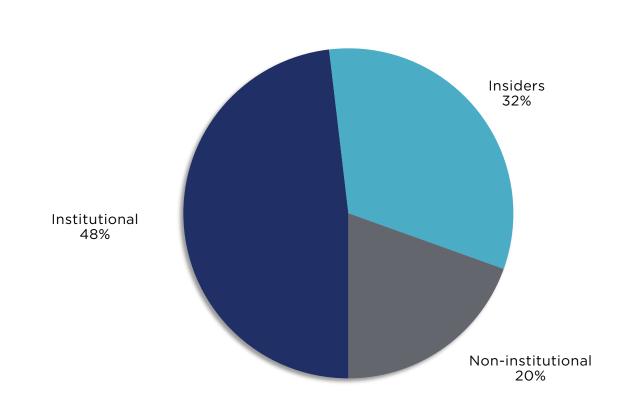
Ownership Summary

32% Insider Ownership

83K Insider Open Market Purchases in Q4 2023

1.1M
Insider Open Market Purchases in 2022

3.1MInsider Open Market Purchases since 2017



Data as of 12/12/23. Institutional ownership as defined by Nasdaq.com.

B. Riley Securities

✓ Comprehensive, purpose-built banking platform poised to capitalize on market tailwinds

Financial Consulting

Specialty financial advisor expected to grow materially with continued strong margins

Auction & Liquidation

✓ Market leading liquidation practice generating cash flow through the cycle and sourcing opportunities for the platform

B. Riley Wealth

✓ Full-service wealth management platform with \$24B AUM

B RILEY°Financial

Diversified platform with track record of delivering shareholder value

Communications

✓ Portfolio of mature and growth telecom assets generating predictable material cash flows

Targus

✓ Global category leader, well positioned to capitalize on market recovery

Brands

✓ Asset-light brands portfolio generating recurring, high-margin licensing revenues

Principal Investing

✓ Deploying balance sheet into proprietary opportunities generated through the breadth of the B. Riley platform



APPENDIX

Consolidated Income Statement by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Financial Information (Dollars in thousands)

		9/30/2023 audited)	9/30/2023 naudited)	9/30/2022 naudited)	FY	12/31/2022	FY	12/31/2021	FY 1	2/31/2020
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	987,746	\$ 743,909	\$ 651,786	\$	895,623	\$	1,153,225	\$	645,906
Revenues - Sale of goods		385,690	251,310	7,895		142,275		58,205		29,135
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		24,676	83,346	(143,958)		(202,628)		220,545		56,677
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		284,660	 222,115	 182,855		245,400		122,723		102,499
Total revenues		1,682,772	1,300,680	698,578		1,080,670		1,554,698		834,217
Direct cost of services		(246,684)	(178,188)	(73,959)		(142,455)		(54,390)		(60,451)
Cost of goods sold		(237,309)	(165,996)	(7,334)		(78,647)		(26,953)		(12,460)
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(831,752)	(623,200)	(506,062)		(714,614)		(906, 196)		(428,537)
Impairment of goodwill and tradenames		(37,233)	(37,233)	-		-		-		(12,500)
Restructuring (charge) recovery		(1,944)	(949)	(8,016)		(9,011)		-		(1,557)
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold	_	(129,310)	 (106,572)	 (43,757)		(66,495)		(52,631)		(42,451)
Operating income	\$	198,540	\$ 188,542	\$ 59,450	\$	69,448	\$	514,528	\$	276,261
Interest income		4,937	3,455	1,253		2,735		229		564
Dividend income		45,230	35,635	26,279		35,874		19,732		21,163
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		(149,834)	(84,960)	(136,205)		(201,079)		166,131		47,341
Change in fair value of financial instruments and other		(3,538)	(3,998)	9,728		10,188		3,796		- (())
(Loss) income on equity investments		110 (184,521)	(175) (140, 122)	3,285 (96,787)		3,570 (141,104)		2,801		(623)
Interest expense			 (140,122)	 		(141,186)		(92,455)		(65,249)
(Loss) income before income taxes	_\$	(89,076)	\$ (1,623)	\$ (132,997)	\$	(220,450)	\$	614,762	\$	279,457
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		9,654	(14,344)	39,858		63,856		(163,960)		(75,440)
Net (loss) income		(79,422)	(15,967)	(93,139)		(156,594)		450,802		204,017
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and		(11 (00)	/F (00')	0.245		2 225		F 740		(4.404)
redeemable noncontrolling interests		(11,690)	 (5,680)	 9,245		3,235		5,748		(1,131)
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	(67,732)	\$ (10,287)	\$ (102,384)	\$	(159,829)	\$	445,054	\$	205,148

Consolidated EBITDA by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consolidated Financial Information

(Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

(Criticalities in alloadarias)	LTI	M 9/30/2023	YT	D 9/30/2023	YTD	9/30/2022	FY	12/31/2022	FY	12/31/2021	FY 1	2/31/2020
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	(67,732)	\$	(10,287)	\$	(102,384)	\$	(159,829)	\$	445,054	\$	205,148
EBITDA Adjustments:												
(Benefit from) provision for income taxes		(9,654)		14,344		(39,858)		(63,856)		163,960		75,440
Interest expense		184,521		140,122		96,787		141,186		92,455		65,249
Interest income		(4,937)		(3,455)		(1,253)		(2,735)		(229)		(564)
Share based payments		50,576		35,264		45,828		61,140		36,012		18,588
Depreciation and amortization		51,545		38,102		26,526		39,969		25,871		19,369
Restructuring charge		1,944		949		8,016		9,011		-		1,557
Gain on extinguishment of loans		5,409		5,409		(1,102)		(1,102)		(6,509)		-
Impairment of tradenames		37,233		37,233		-		-		-		12,500
Transactions related costs and other		(102)		5,162		13,762		8,498		5,880		9,531
Total EBITDA Adjustments		316,535		273,130		148,706		192,111		317,440		201,670
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	248,803	\$	262,843	\$	46,322	\$	32,282	\$	762,494	\$	406,818
Operating EBITDA Adjustments:												
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans	\$	(24,676)	\$	(83,346)	\$	143,958	\$	202,628	\$	(220,545)	\$	(56,677)
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		149,834		84,960		136,205		201,079		(166,131)		(47,341)
Other investment related expenses		(4,320)		3,377		(61,834)		(69,531)		46,211		8,873
Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments		120,838		4,991		218,329		334,176		(340,465)		(95,145)
Operating Adjusted EBITDA	\$	369,641	\$	267,834	\$	264,651	\$	366,458	\$	422,029	\$	311,673
Operating Poyonyo												
Operating Revenue: Total Revenues	¢	1,682,772	¢	1 200 400	¢	698,578	ф	1 000 / 70	¢	1,554,698	¢	024 217
Operating Revenue Adjustments:	\$	1,082,772	\$	1,300,680	\$	098,378	\$	1,080,670	\$	1,334,098	\$	834,217
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans		(24,676)		(83,346)		143,958		202,628		(220,545)		(56,677)
Total Operating Revenue Adjustments		(24,676)		(83,346)		143,958		202,628		(220,545)		(56,677)
Operating Revenues	\$	1,658,096	\$	1,217,334	\$	842,536	\$	1,283,298	\$	1,334,153	\$	777,540

Segment income (loss) - For the Twelve Months Ended September 30, 2023

				For The	Twelve Months End : (Unaudit	ed September 30, 202 ed)	23 		
	Consolida	ed C	apital Markets	Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other
Revenues - Services and fees	\$ 98	7,746 \$	253,288	192,432	31,606	\$ 119,009	\$ 336,286 \$	17,840 \$	37,285
Revenues - Sale of goods	38	5,690	-	-	121,387	-	7,326	256,977	-
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans	2	4,676	21,996	2,680	-	-	-	-	-
Interest income - Loans and securities lending	28	4,660	284,049	-	611	-	-	-	-
Total revenues	1,68	2,772	559,333	195,112	153,604	119,009	343,612	274,817	37,285
Direct cost of services	(24	6,684)	-	-	(39,105)	-	(181,196)	-	(26,383)
Cost of goods sold	(23	7,309)	-	-	(53,164)	-	(8,457)	(175,688)	-
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	(83	1,752)	(235,201)	(199,202)	(26,445)	(91,993)	(113,949)	(81,107)	(83,855)
Impairment of goodwill and tradenames	(3	7,233)	(1,733)	-	-	-	-	(35,500)	-
Restructuring (charge) recovery		1,944)	-	(910)	-	-	(548)	(486)	-
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold	(12	9,310)	(129,310)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Segment operating income (loss)		8,540 \$	193,089	(5,000)	34,890	\$ 27,016	\$ 39,462 \$	(17,964) \$	(72,953)
Interest income		4,937							
Dividend income		5,230							
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Change in fair value of financial instruments and other		9,834) (3,538)							
(Loss) income on equity investments	,	110							
Interest expense	(18	4,521)							
(Loss) income before income taxes	-	9,076)							
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		9,654							
Net income (loss) Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable	(7	9,422)							
noncontrolling interests	(1	1,690)							
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.		7,732)							

Segment income (loss) - For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2023

					For The	e Nine Months Ended (Unaudite		23		
	Co	nsolidated	Cap	ital Markets	Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	743,909	\$	183,803 \$	146,660 \$	26,817 \$	93,582	\$ 250,523 \$	13,654 \$	28,870
Revenues - Sale of goods		251,310		-	-	67,009	-	5,145	179,156	-
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		83,346		81,111	2,235	-	-	-	-	-
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		222,115		222,115	-	-	-	-	-	
Total revenues		1,300,680		487,029	148,895	93,826	93,582	255,668	192,810	28,870
Direct cost of services		(178,188)		-	-	(21,815)	-	(136,830)	-	(19,543)
Cost of goods sold		(165,996)		-	-	(36,506)	-	(5,964)	(123,526)	-
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(623,200)		(177,628)	(146,420)	(12,987)	(70,978)	(84,215)	(62,534)	(68,438)
Impairment of goodwill and tradenames		(37,233)		(1,733)	-	-	-	-	(35,500)	-
Restructuring (charge) recovery		(949)		-	(61)	-	-	(402)	(486)	-
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold		(106,572)		(106,572)	-	-	-	-	-	<u>-</u>
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	188,542	\$	201,096 \$	2,414 \$	22,518 \$	22,604	\$ 28,257 \$	(29,236) \$	(59,111)
Interest income		3,455								
Dividend income		35,635								
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		(84,960)								
Change in fair value of financial instruments and other (Loss) income on equity investments		(3,998) (175)								
Interest expense		(140,122)								
(Loss) income before income taxes	•	(1,623)								
(Provision) benefit for income taxes	Ψ	(14,344)								
Net income (loss)		(15,967)								
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable		(.5,757)								
noncontrolling interests		(5,680)								
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	(10,287)								

Segment income (loss) - For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Segment operating income (loss) Financial Information (Dollars in thousands)

						(Unaudite	d)				
	Со	nsolidated	Capital Markets		Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other	
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	651,786	\$	223,448 \$	184,963 \$	7,792 \$	73,081	\$ 142,366 \$	14,754 \$	5,382	
Revenues - Sale of goods		7,895		-	-	2,550	-	5,345	-	-	
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		(143,958)		(147,035)	3,077	-	-	-	-	-	
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		182,855		178,879	-	3,976	-	-	-		
Total revenues		698,578		255,292	188,040	14,318	73,081	147,711	14,754	5,382	
Direct cost of services		(73,959)		-	-	(6,630)	-	(64,320)	-	(3,009)	
Cost of goods sold		(7,334)		-	-	(1,235)	-	(6,099)	-	-	
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(506,062)		(121,926)	(210,840)	(6,225)	(61,181)	(54,267)	(4,164)	(47,459)	
Restructuring (charge) recovery		(8,016)		-	(4,106)	-	-	(3,910)	-	-	
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold		(43,757)		(43,757)	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	59,450	\$	89,609 \$	(26,906) \$	228 \$	11,900	\$ 19,115 \$	10,590 \$	(45,086)	
Interest income		1,253									
Dividend income		26,279									
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		(136,205)									
Change in fair value of financial instruments and other (Loss) income on equity investments		9,728 3,285									
Interest expense		(96,787)									
(Loss) income before income taxes	•	(132,997)									
(Provision) benefit for income taxes	Ψ	39,858									
Net income (loss)		(93,139)									
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable		(70/107)									
noncontrolling interests		9,245									
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	(102,384)									

For The Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022

Segment income (loss) - For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

					For	The Year Ended Dec	ember 31, 2022			
	Со	nsolidated	Сар	ital Markets	Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	895,623	\$	292,933 \$	230,735 \$	12,581 \$	98,508	\$ 228,129 \$	18,940 \$	13,797
Revenues - Sale of goods		142,275		-	-	56,928	-	7,526	77,821	-
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		(202,628)		(206,150)	3,522	-	-	-	-	-
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		245,400		240,813	-	4,587	-	-	-	-
Total revenues		1,080,670		327,596	234,257	74,096	98,508	235,655	96,761	13,797
Direct cost of services		(142,455)		-	-	(23,920)	-	(108,686)	-	(9,849)
Cost of goods sold		(78,647)		-	-	(17,893)	-	(8,592)	(52,162)	-
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(714,614)		(179,499)	(263,622)	(19,683)	(82,196)	(84,001)	(22,737)	(62,876)
Restructuring (charge) recovery		(9,011)		-	(4,955)	-	-	(4,056)	-	-
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold		(66,495)		(66,495)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	69,448	\$	81,602 \$	(34,320) \$	12,600 \$	16,312	\$ 30,320 \$	21,862 \$	(58,928)
Interest income		2,735			·					· · ·
Dividend income		35,874								
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		(201,079)								
Change in fair value of financial instruments and other		10,188								
(Loss) income on equity investments		3,570								
Interest expense		(141,186)								
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$	(220,450)								
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		63,856								
Net income (loss) Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable		(156,594)								
noncontrolling interests		3,235								
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	(159,829)								

Segment income (loss) - For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

					For	The Year Ended Dec	ember 31, 2021			
	Co	onsolidated	Capi	ital Markets	Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	1,153,225	\$	555,585 \$	374,361 \$	20,169 \$	94,312	\$ 88,490 \$	20,308 \$	-
Revenues - Sale of goods		58,205		-	-	53,348	-	4,857	-	-
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		220,545		212,922	7,623	-	-	-	-	-
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		122,723		122,723	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total revenues		1,554,698		891,230	381,984	73,517	94,312	93,347	20,308	-
Direct cost of services		(54,390)		-	-	(30,719)	-	(23,671)	-	-
Cost of goods sold		(26,953)		-	-	(20,675)	-	(6,278)	-	-
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(906, 196)		(347,591)	(366,050)	(14,069)	(77,418)	(36,240)	(5,923)	(58,905)
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold		(52,631)		(52,631)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	514,528	\$	491,008 \$	15,934 \$	8,054 \$	16,894	\$ 27,158 \$	14,385 \$	(58,905)
Interest income		229								
Dividend income		19,732								
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Change in fair value of financial instruments and other		166,131 3,796								
(Loss) income on equity investments		2,801								
Interest expense		(92,455)								
(Loss) income before income taxes	\$	614,762								
(Provision) benefit for income taxes		(163,960)								
Net income (loss)		450,802								
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable										
noncontrolling interests		5,748								
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	445,054								

Segment income (loss) - For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	For The Year Ended December 31, 2020													
	Coi	nsolidated	Capi	ital Markets	Wealth Management	Auction and Liquidation	Financial Consulting	Communications	Consumer	All Other				
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	645,906	\$	318,714 \$	72,345	\$ 63,101 \$	91,622	\$ 83,666 \$	16,458 \$	-				
Revenues - Sale of goods		29,135		-	-	25,663	-	3,472	-	-				
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		56,677		55,873	804	-	-	-	-	-				
Interest income - Loans and securities lending	_	102,499		102,499		-	-	-	-	-				
Total revenues		834,217		477,086	73,149	88,764	91,622	87,138	16,458	-				
Direct cost of services		(60,451)		-	-	(40,730)	-	(19,721)	-	-				
Cost of goods sold		(12,460)		-	-	(9,766)	-	(2,694)	-	-				
Selling, general, and administrative expenses		(428,537)		(201,348)	(70,248)	(12,359)	(68,579)	(31,363)	(5,747)	(38,893)				
Impairment of goodwill and tradenames		(12,500)		-	-	-	-	-	(12,500)	-				
Restructuring (charge) recovery		(1,557)		(917)	-	(140)	(500)	-	-	-				
Interest expense - Securities lending and loan participations sold	_	(42,451)		(42,451)										
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	276,261	\$	232,370 \$	2,901 \$	\$ 25,769 \$	22,543	\$ 33,360 \$	(1,789) \$	(38,893)				
Interest income		564												
Dividend income		21,163												
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		47,341												
Change in fair value of financial instruments and other (Loss) income on equity investments		(623)												
Interest expense		(623) (65,249)												
(Loss) income before income taxes	•	279,457												
(Provision) benefit for income taxes	<u> </u>	(75,440)												
Net income (loss)		204,017												
Net (loss) income attributable to noncontrolling interests and redeemable		201,017												
noncontrolling interests		(1,131)												
Net (loss) income attributable to B. Riley Financial, Inc.	\$	205,148												

Capital Markets segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Capital Markets Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Dividend income 11,473 - 11,473 9,541 - 9,541 5,919 - 1,519)22
Segment operating income (loss) S 193,889 S 37,492 S 155,597 S 201,096 S 41,135 S 159,961 S 89,609 S (49,462) S 1 Dividend income S 11,473 S 11,474 S 11	arkets -
Dividend income 11.473 11.473 9.541 9.591 9.791 1.5919 9.791 1.473 9.541 9.791	er
Dividend income 11.473 11.473 9.541 9.591 9.791 1.5919 9.791 1.473 9.541 9.791	139,071
Segment income (loss) altribulatable to noncontrolling interests 15,021 15,021 15,021 14,387 143,387 102,252 165,049 16,0462 1	5,919
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests \$ 47,223 \$ 37,492 \$ 9,731 \$ 143,387 \$ 41,135 \$ 102,252 \$ (65,049) \$ (49,462) \$	(152,200)
Share based payments 20,601 16,374 4,227 14,630 11,565 3,065 20,139 16,894 Depreciation and amortization 5,371 4,925 446 3,149 2,828 321 6,271 5,956 Impairment of tradenames 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733	8,377
Share based payments 20,601 16,374 4,227 14,630 11,565 3,065 20,139 16,894 Depreciation and amoritzation 5,371 4,925 446 3,149 2,628 321 6,271 5,956 Impairment of tradenames 1,733	(15,587)
Depreciation and amortization 5,371 4,925 446 3,149 2,828 321 6,271 5,956 1 majoriment of tradenames 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1,733 - 1,733 1,733 - 1	
Inpairment of tradenames	3,245
Transactions related costs and other (5,814) (10,450) 4,636 (3,821) (3,900) 79 (500) (500) Total EBITDA Adjustments 21,891 12,582 9,309 15,691 12,226 3,465 25,910 22,350 Segment Adjusted EBITDA \$ 69,114 \$ 50,074 \$ 19,040 \$ 159,078 \$ 53,361 105,717 \$ (39,139) \$ (7,112)	315
Total EBITDA Adjustments 21,891 12,582 9,309 15,691 12,226 3,465 25,910 22,350	-
Segment Adjusted EBITDA \$ 69,114 \$ 50,074 \$ 19,040 \$ 159,078 \$ 53,361 \$ 105,717 \$ (39,139) \$ (27,112) \$ 12,112	-
Operating EBITDA Adjustments: Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans \$ (21,996) \$ (10,736) \$ (11,260) \$ (81,111) \$ (30,336) \$ (50,775) \$ 147,035 \$ 126,540 \$ (81,111) \$ (30,336) \$ (50,775) \$ 147,035 \$ 126,540 \$ (71,020) \$ (77,020) <t< td=""><td>3,560</td></t<>	3,560
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans \$ (21,996) \$ (10,736) \$ (11,260) \$ (81,111) \$ (30,336) \$ (50,775) \$ 147,035 \$ 126,540 \$ Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments 172,360 - 172,360 77,020 - 77,020 152,200 - 13 Other investment related expenses (4,320) 10,367 (14,687) 3,377 12,882 (9,505) (61,834) (61,004) Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments 146,044 (369) 146,413 (714) (17,454) 16,740 237,401 65,536 1 Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 49,705 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 122,457 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1	(12,027)
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments 172,360 - 172,360 77,020 - 77,020 152,200 - 172,360 Other investment related expenses (4,320) 10,367 (14,687) 3,377 12,882 (9,505) (61,834) (61,004) Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments 146,044 (369) 146,413 (714) (17,454) 16,740 237,401 65,536 1 Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 49,705 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 122,457 \$ 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1 Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income	
Other investment related expenses (4,320) 10,367 (14,687) 3,377 12,882 (9,505) (61,834) (61,004) Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments 146,044 (369) 146,413 (714) (17,454) 16,740 237,401 65,536 1 Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 49,705 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 122,457 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1 Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income	20,495
Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments 146,044 (369) 146,413 (714) (17,454) 16,740 237,401 65,536 1 Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 \$ 49,705 \$ 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 \$ 122,457 \$ 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1 Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income \$ 165,453 \$ 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 \$ 122,457 \$ 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1	152,200
Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 \$ 49,705 \$ 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 \$ 122,457 \$ 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1 Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income	(830)
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income	171,865
	159,838
Command annual transfer Adicated FDITOA 6 100 ACC 6 100	
Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA \$ 215,158 \$ 49,705 \$ 165,453 \$ 158,364 \$ 35,907 \$ 122,457 \$ 198,262 \$ 38,424 \$ 1	159,838
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income Adjustments:	
Fixed Income trading revenue 25,436 25,436 - 18,509 - 15,838 15,838	-
Committed Equity Facilities net income (loss)	3,867
Total Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income Adjustments 25,436 34,197 (8,761) 18,509 26,044 (7,535) 15,838 11,971	3,867
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income \$ 240,594 \$ 83,902 \$ 156,692 \$ 176,873 \$ 61,951 \$ 114,922 \$ 214,100 \$ 50,395 \$ 1	163,705

Capital Markets segment by year - cont'd

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Capital Markets Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Revenues:
Revenues - Services and fees
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans
Interest income - Loans and securities lending
Total Revenues
Operating Revenue Adjustments:
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans
Total Operating Revenue Adjustments
Segment Operating Revenues
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF Revenues
Segment Operating Revenue
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF Revenues Adjustments:
Fixed Income trading revenue
Committed Equity Facilities (CEF) revenues
Total Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF revenues Adjustments
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF revenues

F	or The Twelve	Months	Ended Septem	ber 30, 2023	For The Nine I	Months I	Ended Septemb	oer 30, 20	23	or The Nine N	/lonths	Ended Septen	nber 30	0, 2022
	ital Markets ment Total	B. Ril	ey Securities	Capital Markets - Other	 ital Markets ment Total	B. Ril	ey Securities	Capital Ma Othe		tal Markets ment Total	B. Ril	ey Securities		al Markets - Other
\$	253,288	\$	217,080 \$	36,208	\$ 183,803	\$	156,024	\$	27,779	\$ 223,448	\$	156,386	\$	67,062
	21,996		10,736	11,260	81,111		30,336		50,775	(147,035)		(126,540)		(20,495)
	284,049		148,795	135,254	222,115		121,312		100,803	178,879		56,199		122,680
\$	559,333	\$	376,611 \$	182,722	\$ 487,029	\$	307,672	\$	179,357	\$ 255,292	\$	86,045	\$	169,247
	(21,996)		(10,736)	(11,260)	(81,111)		(30,336)		(50,775)	147,035		126,540		20,495
	(21,996)		(10,736)	(11,260)	(81,111)		(30,336)		(50,775)	147,035		126,540		20,495
\$	537,337	\$	365,875 \$	171,462	\$ 405,918	\$	277,336	\$	128,582	\$ 402,327	\$	212,585	\$	189,742
\$	537,337	\$	365,875 \$	171,462	\$ 405,918	\$	277,336	5	128,582	\$ 402,327	\$	212,585	\$	189,742
	25,436		25,436	-	18,509		18,509		-	15,838		15,838		-
	-		13,015	(13,015)	-		10,432		(10,432)	-		6,579		(6,579)
	25,436		38,451	(13,015)	 18,509		28,941		(10,432)	15,838		22,417		(6,579)
\$	562,773	\$	404,326 \$	158,447	\$ 424,427	\$	306,277	\$	118,150	\$ 418,165	\$	235,002	\$	183,163

Capital Markets segment by year - cont'd

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Capital Markets Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

		For The \	ear Ende	ed December 31, 2	022		For The Y	ear End	ded December 31, 2	021		For The \	/ear End	led December 31, 2	2020
		oital Markets			ital Markets -		ital Markets			ital Markets -		ital Markets			pital Markets -
	Se	gment Total	B. Rile	y Securities	Other	Seg	ment Total	B. Ri	ley Securities	Other	Seg	ment Total	B. Ri	ley Securities	Other
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	81,602	\$	(53,105) \$	134,707	\$	491,008	\$	424,446 \$	66,562	\$	232,370	\$	160,737 \$	71,633
Dividend income		7,851		=	7,851		3,882	-	-	3,882	-	2,452		-	2,452
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		(247,540)		-	(247,540)		105,352		-	105,352		37,860		-	37,860
Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		3,126			3,126		849			849		-			-
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests	\$	(161,213)	\$	(53,105) \$	(108,108)	\$	599,393	\$	424,446 \$	174,947	\$	272,682	\$	160,737 \$	111,945
EBITDA Adjustments:															
Share based payments		26,110		21,703	4,407		13,438		11,109	2,329		6,824		6,388	436
Depreciation and amortization		8,493		8,053	440		2,136		1,953	183		2,386		2,340	46
Restructuring charge		-		-	-		-		-	-		917		917	-
Transactions related costs and other		(2,493)		(7,050)	4,557		117		-	117		300		300	-
Total EBITDA Adjustments		32,110		22,706	9,404		15,691		13,062	2,629		10,427		9,945	482
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	(129,103)	\$	(30,399) \$	(98,704)	\$	615,084	\$	437,508 \$	177,576	\$	283,109	\$	170,682 \$	112,427
Operating EBITDA Adjustments:															
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans	\$	206,150	\$	146,140 \$	60,010	\$	(212,922)	\$	(205,823) \$	(7,099)	\$	(55,873)	\$	(68,842) \$	12,969
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments		247,540		-	247,540		(105,352)		-	(105,352)		(37,860)		-	(37,860)
Other investment related expenses		(69,531)		(63,519)	(6,012)		46,211		40,613	5,598		8,873		8,873	-
Total Operating EBITDA Adjustments		384,159		82,621	301,538		(272,063)		(165,210)	(106,853)		(84,860)		(59,969)	(24,891)
Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA	\$	255,056	\$	52,222 \$	202,834	\$	343,021	\$	272,298 \$	70,723	\$	198,249	\$	110,713 \$	87,536
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income															
Segment operating Adjusted EBITDA	\$	255,056	\$	52,222 \$	202,834	\$	343,021	\$	272,298 \$	70,723	\$	198,249	\$	110,713 \$	87,536
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income Adjustments:															
Fixed Income trading revenue		22,765		22,765	-		13,104		13,104	-		10,957		10,957	-
Committed Equity Facilities net income (loss)	_	_		(2,641)	2,641				1,285	(1,285)		-		-	<u> </u>
Total Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income Adjustments	_	22,765		20,124	2,641		13,104		14,389	(1,285)		10,957		10,957	
Operating Adjusted EBITDA, FI Spread and CEF Income	\$	277,821	\$	72,346 \$	205,475	\$	356,125	\$	286,687 \$	69,438	\$	209,206	\$	121,670 \$	87,536

Capital Markets segment by year - cont'd

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Capital Markets Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

		Capital Markets			oital Markets -		ital Markets			pital Markets -		ital Markets			apital Markets -
	Se	gment Total	B. Ril	ey Securities	Other	Seg	ment Total	B. Ri	ley Securities	Other	Seg	ment Total	B. Rile	ey Securities	Other
Revenues:															
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	292,933	\$	217,442 \$	75,491	\$	555,585	\$	502,589 \$	52,996	\$	318,714	\$	261,410 \$	57,304
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		(206,150)		(146,140)	(60,010)		212,922		205,823	7,099		55,873		68,842	(12,969)
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		240,813		83,682	157,131		122,723		70,523	52,200		102,499		57,973	44,526
Total Revenues	\$	327,596	\$	154,984 \$	172,612	\$	891,230	\$	778,935 \$	112,295	\$	477,086	\$	388,225 \$	88,861
Operating Revenue Adjustments:															
Trading loss (income) and fair value adjustments on loans		206,150		146,140	60,010		(212,922)		(205,823)	(7,099)		(55,873)		(68,842)	12,969
Total Operating Revenue Adjustments		206,150		146,140	60,010		(212,922)		(205,823)	(7,099)		(55,873)		(68,842)	12,969
Segment Operating Revenues	\$	533,746	\$	301,124 \$	232,622	\$	678,308	\$	573,112 \$	105,196	\$	421,213	\$	319,383 \$	101,830
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF Revenues															
Segment Operating Revenue	\$	533,746	\$	301,124 \$	232,622	\$	678,308	\$	573,112 \$	105,196	\$	421,213	\$	319,383 \$	101,830
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF Revenues Adjustments:															
Fixed Income trading revenue		22,765		22,765	-		13,104		13,104	-		10,957		10,957	-
Committed Equity Facilities (CEF) revenues		-		9,162	(9,162)		-		6,255	(6,255)		-		-	-
Total Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF revenues Adjustments		22,765		31,927	(9,162)		13,104		19,359	(6,255)		10,957		10,957	-
Operating Revenue, FI Spread, and CEF revenues	\$	556,511	\$	333,051 \$	223,460	\$	691,412	\$	592,471 \$	98,941	\$	432,170	\$	330,340 \$	101,830

For The Year Ended December 31, 2021

For The Year Ended December 31, 2022

For The Year Ended December 31, 2020

Wealth Management segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Wealth Management Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	LTM	9/30/2023	YTD 9/30/2023		YTD	9/30/2022	FY	12/31/2022	FY	12/31/2021	FY 1	2/31/2020
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	(5,000)	\$	2,414	\$	(26,906)	\$	(34,320)	\$	15,934	\$	2,901
Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests				-		156		156		3,448		-
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests	\$	(5,000)	\$	2,414	\$	(27,062)	\$	(34,476)	\$	12,486	\$	2,901
EBITDA Adjustments:												
Share based payments		1,453		1,453		2,312		3,194		2,197		963
Depreciation and amortization		4,329		3,243		4,402		5,488		8,920		1,880
Restructuring charge		910		61		4,106		4,955		-		-
Transactions related costs and other		(939)		(939)		14,418		10,845		(1,506)		150
Total EBITDA Adjustments		5,753		3,818		25,238		24,482		9,611		2,993
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	753	\$	6,232	\$	(1,824)	\$	(9,994)	\$	22,097	\$	5,894
Revenues:												
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	192,432	\$	146,660	\$	184,963	\$	230,735	\$	374,361	\$	72,345
Trading (losses) income and fair value adjustments on loans		2,680		2,235		3,077		3,522		7,623		804
Total Revenues	\$	195,112	\$	148,895	\$	188,040	\$	234,257	\$	381,984	\$	73,149

Auction & Liquidation segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Auction and Liquidation Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	LTM	9/30/2023	YTD	YTD 9/30/2023		YTD 9/30/2022		12/31/2022	FY 1	2/31/2021	FY 12/31/2020	
Segment operating income (loss)	\$	34,890	\$	22,518	\$	228	\$	12,600	\$	8,054	\$	25,769
Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests		(36)		168		(338)		(542)		(21)		(765)
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests	\$	34,926	\$	22,350	\$	566	\$	13,142	\$	8,075	\$	26,534
EBITDA Adjustments:												
Share based payments		1,085		768		963		1,280		1,057		867
Depreciation and amortization		-		-		-		-		-		2
Restructuring charge								<u>-</u> _				140
Total EBITDA Adjustments		1,085		768		963		1,280		1,057		1,009
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	36,011	\$	23,118	\$	1,529	\$	14,422	\$	9,132	\$	27,543
Revenues:												
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	31,606	\$	26,817	\$	7,792	\$	12,581	\$	20,169	\$	63,101
Revenues - Sale of goods		121,387		67,009		2,550		56,928		53,348		25,663
Interest income - Loans and securities lending		611				3,976		4,587				-
Total Revenues	\$	153,604	\$	93,826	\$	14,318	\$	74,096	\$	73,517	\$	88,764

Financial Consulting segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Financial Consulting Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

	LTM	9/30/2023	YTD 9/30/2023		YTD 9/30/2022		FY 12/31/2022		FY 1	2/31/2021	FY 1	2/31/2020	FY 12/31/2019		
Segment operating income	\$	27,016	\$	22,604	\$	11,900	\$	16,312	\$	16,894	\$	22,543	\$	17,814	
EBITDA Adjustments:															
Share based payments		3,371		2,343		3,030		4,058		2,954		2,022		1,285	
Depreciation and amortization		340		269		234		305		356		347		252	
Restructuring charge		-		-		-		-		-		500		-	
Transactions related costs and other		842		534		-		308		-		-		-	
Total EBITDA Adjustments		4,553		3,146	•	3,264		4,671		3,310		2,869		1,537	
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	31,569	\$	25,750	\$	15,164	\$	20,983	\$	20,204	\$	25,412	\$	19,351	
Revenues:															
Revenues - Services and fees	\$	119,009	\$	93,582	\$	73,081	\$	98,508	\$	94,312	\$	91,622	\$	76,292	
Total Revenues	\$	119,009	\$	93,582	\$	73,081	\$	98,508	\$	94,312	\$	91,622	\$	76,292	

Communications segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Communications Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Segment operating income (loss) Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests
EBITDA Adjustments: Share based payments Depreciation and amortization Restructuring charge Transactions related costs and other Total EBITDA Adjustments Segment Adjusted EBITDA
Revenues:
Revenues - Services and fees

Revenues - Sale of goods Total Revenues

For The	e Twelve	Months End	led S	September 30, 20)23	
munications ment Total	ι	JOL/MJ		Marconi	(Lir	Telecom ngo/Bullseye)
\$ 39,462	\$	22,264	\$	12,387	\$	4,811
(1,269)		-		-		(1,269)
\$ 40,731	\$	22,264	\$	12,387	\$	6,080
701		659		42		=
26,141		9,934		2,405		13,802
548		-		(1)		549
552		200		-		352
27,942		10,793		2,446		14,703
\$ 68,673	\$	33,057	\$	14,833	\$	20,783
\$ 336,286	\$	63,650	\$	43,905	\$	228,731
7,326		2,038		5,288		-
\$ 343,612	\$	65,688	\$	49,193	\$	228,731

For Th	ne Nine I	Months Ende	d Se	ptember 30, 202	23	
munications ment Total	ι	IOL/MJ		Marconi		Telecom go/Bullseye)
\$ 28,257	\$	16,875	\$	9,060	\$	2,322
(146)		-		-		(146)
\$ 28,403	\$	16,875	\$	9,060	\$	2,468
553		511		42		
19.775		7,450		1,882		10,443
402		7,430		1,002		402
83		(35)		-		118
20,813		7,926		1,924		10,963
\$ 49,216	\$	24,801	\$	10,984	\$	13,431
\$ 250,523	\$	46,905	\$	32,304	\$	171,314
5,145		1,484		3,661		-
\$ 255,668	\$	48,389	\$	35,965	\$	171,314

	munications ment Total	ι	IOL/MJ		Marconi	Telecom (Lingo/Bullse		
\$	19,115	\$	18,656	\$	5,653	\$	(5,194	
	(1,445)		-		-		(1,445	
\$	20,560	\$	18,656	\$	5,653	\$	(3,749	
	401		20/		-			
	401 12,799		396 7,481		5 1,902		3,416	
	3,910		7,401		3,018		892	
	2,676		604		3,010		2,07	
	19,786		8,481		4,925		6,38	
\$	40,346	\$	27,137	\$	10,578	\$	2,63	
¢	142 244	\$	E1 EE0	\$	27,000	¢	E2 711	
\$	142,366 5,345	3	51,559 1,654	Þ	37,088 3,691	\$	53,71	
\$	147,711	\$	53,213	\$	40,779	\$	53,71	

Communications segment by year - cont'd

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Communications Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

Segment operating income (loss)
Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests

EBITDA Adjustments:

Share based payments
Depreciation and amortization
Restructuring charge
Transactions related costs and other
Total EBITDA Adjustments
Segment Adjusted EBITDA

Revenues:

Revenues - Services and fees Revenues - Sale of goods Total Revenues

F	or The \	/ear Ended Dece	ember 31, 2022		For The Yea	ar Ende	d December 3	1, 202	1	For Th	ie Year Ended I	Decembe	er 31, 2020
nmunications gment Total	ι	JOL/MJ	Marconi	elecom po/Bullseye)	munications ment Total	ι	JOL/MJ	ı	Marconi		nunications nent Total	U	IOL/MJ
\$ 30,320	\$	24,045 \$	8,980	\$ (2,705)	\$ 27,158	\$	28,758	\$	(1,600)	\$	33,360	\$	33,360
 (2,568)		-	-	(2,568)	 -		-		-		-		
\$ 32,888	\$	24,045 \$	8,980	\$ (137)	\$ 27,158	\$	28,758	\$	(1,600)		33,360	\$	33,360
549		544	5	-	392		392		-		295		295
19,165		9,965	2,425	6,775	10,747		10,058		689		11,011		11,011
4,056		-	3,017	1,039	-		-		-		-		-
3,145		839	-	2,306	1,027		1,027		-		(246)		(246)
 26,915		11,348	5,447	10,120	 12,166		11,477		689		11,060		11,060
\$ 59,803	\$	35,393 \$	14,427	\$ 9,983	\$ 39,324	\$	40,235	\$	(911)	\$	44,420	\$	44,420
\$ 228,129	\$	68,304 \$	48,689	\$ 111,136	\$ 88,490	\$	76,062	\$	12,428	\$	83,666	\$	83,666
7,526		2,208	5,318	<u> </u>	4,857		2,702		2,155		3,472		3,472
\$ 235,655	\$	70,512 \$	54,007	\$ 111,136	\$ 93,347	\$	78,764	\$	14,583	\$	87,138	\$	87,138

Consumer segment by year

B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consumer Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

				ve Months End ber 30, 2023	ed				Months Ende per 30, 2023	d	Fo	or The Nine Septembe		
	1	onsumer ment Total	I	Brands	Targus		onsumer Iment Total	E	Brands	Targus	-	onsumer ment Total	Е	Brands
Segment operating income (loss) Dividend income Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	\$	(17,964) 33,757 22,526 2,821	\$	13,978 \$ 33,757 22,526 2,821	(31,942)	\$	(29,236) 26,094 (7,940) 2,201	\$	10,894 \$ 26,094 (7,940) 2,201	(40,130) - - -	\$	10,590 20,360 15,995 2,133	\$	10,590 20,360 15,995 2,133
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests	\$	35,498	\$	67,440 \$	(31,942)	\$	(13,283)	\$	26,847 \$	(40,130)	\$	44,812	\$	44,812
EBITDA Adjustments: Share based payments Depreciation and amortization Restructuring charge Impairment of goodwill and tradenames Total EBITDA Adjustments Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$	33 10,644 486 35,500 46,663 82,161	\$	692 - - - 692 68,132 \$	33 9,952 486 35,500 45,971 14,029	\$	(309) 8,110 486 35,500 43,787 30,504	\$	326 - - 326 27,173 \$	(309) 7,784 486 35,500 43,461 3,331	\$	1,745 - - 1,745 46,557	\$	1,745 - - 1,745 46,557
Revenues: Revenues - Services and fees Revenues - Sale of goods Total Revenues	\$ \$	17,840 256,977 274,817	\$	17,840 \$ - 17,840 \$	256,977 256,977	\$ \$	13,654 179,156 192,810	\$	13,654 \$ - 13,654 \$	- 179,156 179,156	\$ \$	14,754 - 14,754	\$ \$	14,754 - 14,754

Consumer segment by year - cont'd

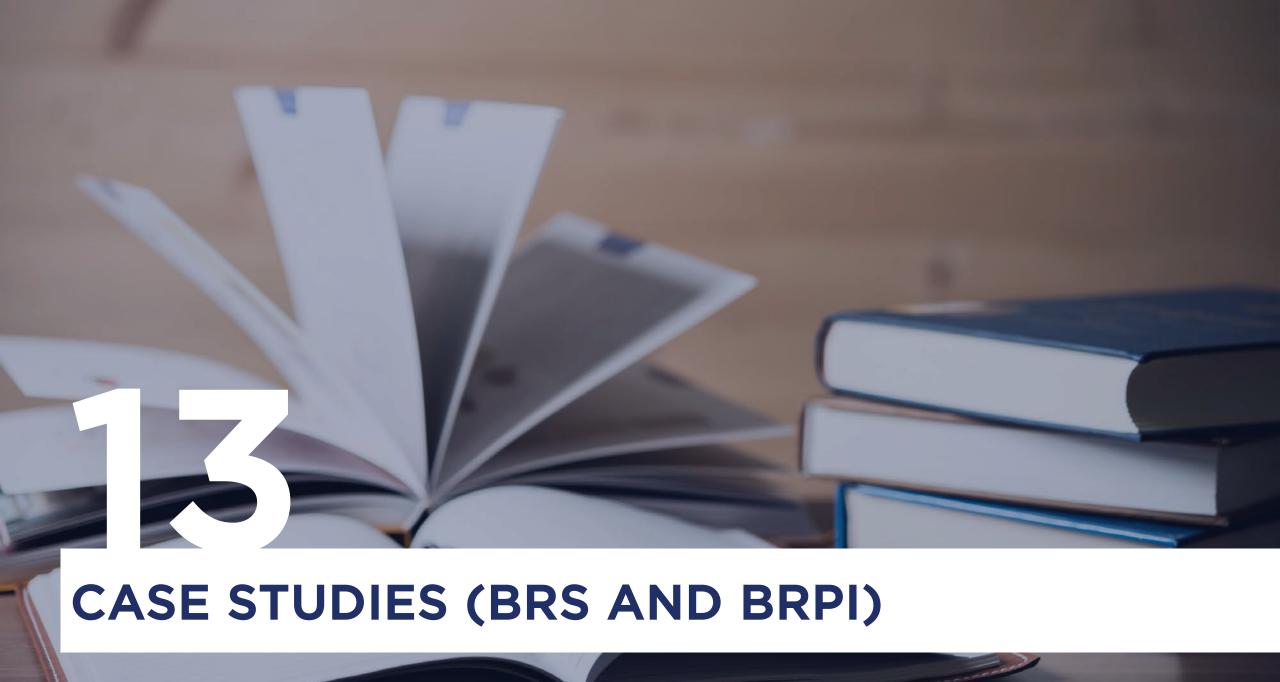
B. RILEY FINANCIAL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES Consumer Segment Financial Information (Unaudited, dollars in thousands)

			Year Ended per 31, 2022		For	The Year Er 31, 2		December	For		Ended December 2020		
	 nsumer nent Total	Е	Brands T	Targus		nsumer nent Total	Ī	Brands		nsumer nent Total	Е	Brands	
Segment operating income (loss)	\$ 21,862	\$	13,674 \$	8,188	\$	14,385	\$	14,385	\$	(1,789)	\$	(1,789)	
Dividend income	28,023		28,023	-		15,850		15,850		18,711		18,711	
Realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments	46,461		46,461	-		61,051		61,051		9,481		9,481	
Segment income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests	 2,753		2,753	-		2,774		2,774		(366)		(366)	
Segment income (loss) after noncontrolling interests	 93,593	\$	85,405 \$	8,188		88,512	\$	88,512		26,769		26,769	
EBITDA Adjustments:													
Share based payments	342		-	342		-		-		-		-	
Depreciation and amortization	4,279		2,111	2,168		2,745		2,745		2,858		2,858	
Restructuring charge	-		-	-		-		-		-		-	
Impairment of goodwill and tradenames	 		-	-						12,500		12,500	
Total EBITDA Adjustments	4,621		2,111	2,510		2,745		2,745		15,358		15,358	
Segment Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 98,214	\$	87,516 \$	10,698	\$	91,257	\$	91,257	\$	42,127	\$	42,127	
Revenues:													
Revenues - Services and fees	\$ 18,940	\$	18,940 \$	-	\$	20,308	\$	20,308	\$	16,458	\$	16,458	
Revenues - Sale of goods	77,821		-	77,821		-		-		-		-	
Total Revenues	\$ 96,761	\$	18,940 \$	77,821	\$	20,308	\$	20,308	\$	16,458	\$	16,458	

RILY Debt

	(9/30/23, (\$MM)	Book Value	% Interest	Maturity
Senior Notes	6.75% 2024 Notes	140.2	6.750%	5/31/2024
	6.375% 2025 Notes	145.7	6.375%	2/28/2025
	5.5% 2026 Notes	215.9	5.500%	3/31/2026
	6.50% 2026 Notes	180.4	6.500%	9/30/2026
	5.00% 2026 Notes	321.4	5.000%	12/31/2026
	6.0% 2028 Notes	263.7	6.000%	1/31/2028
	5.25% 2028 Notes	399.9	5.250%	8/31/2028
Senior Debt	Nomura Term Loan	477.8 ⁽¹⁾	SOFR + 6.000%	6/23/2025
	Nomura Revolver	0.0	SOFR + 6.000%	6/23/2025
Subsidiary Debt	BOC Term Loan (UOL/MJ/Marconi)	50.9	SOFR + 3.000%	6/23/2027
	BOC Term Loan (Lingo/Bullseye)	67.6	SOFR + 3.500%	8/16/2027
	PNC Term Loan (Targus)	22.0	SOFR + 3.750%	10/18/2027
	PNC Revolver (Targus)	57.2	SOFR + 2.372%	10/18/2027
	FocalPoint Seller Financing	11.7	5.100%	1/20/2025
	Lingo Communication Seller Notes	7.0		
	Other Notes Payable	2.6		9/13/2026
	Total Debt	2,363.9		
Preferred	RILYP Preferred	69.3	6.875%	
	RILYL Preferred	42.8	7.375%	
	Total Preferred	112.1		
	Total Debt + Preferred	2,476.0		
	Cash and Cash Equivalents	252.3		
	Net Debt + Preferred	2,223.7		

⁽¹⁾ Nomura Term Loan principal balance is \$496.9MM as of 9/30/23 (\$477.8MM + unamortized debt issuance costs of \$19.1MM). Cash balance within the borrowing base is \$103.0MM as of 11/30/23. Term Loan principal net of cash within the borrowing base is \$393.9MM as of 11/30/23.



Case Study: bebe stores, inc. (OTC: BEBE)

bebe

January 2018 \$16.9MM

Conversion of Bridge Loan to Equity

November 2020 \$7.5MM

Purchase of Primary Shares

October 2023 \$18.5MM

Block Purchase from Founder and CEO

Description

- bebe stores inc. ("bebe") is publicly traded with primary assets consisting of 50% interest in the licensing rights of the bebe brand, 30% interest in the licensing rights of the Brookstone brand, and 100% interest in 64 Buddy's Home Furnishings ("BHF") franchises.
- bebe holds significant tax assets including over \$300MM of Federal and State Net Operating Losses ("NOL").

Investment Thesis

- Various B. Riley divisions restructured bebe in 2017 and avoided a bankruptcy by selling non-core assets, liquidating 142 retail locations, providing a \$35MM bridge loan, and selling a 50% stake in the bebe brand to Bluestar Alliance to operate the brand as a licensing model.
- The new corporate platform became a platform to aggregate high FCF targets and drive a dividend boosted by an intact NOL.

Platform Growth

- In 2017 approximately half of the bridge loan was repaid using proceeds from the restructuring. In January 2018 B. Riley converted the remaining \$17MM of bridge loan into equity at \$6/share.
- In October 2018, bebe purchased a 29% interest in Brookstone for \$20.6MM, a deal sourced by B. Riley.
- In November 2020, bebe purchased 47 BHF locations from Franchise Group. B. Riley sourced the deal and helped fund \$7.5MM of the purchase price via a 1.5MM primary share purchase at \$5.00/share.
- In 2021 and 2022, bebe opportunistically purchased additional BHF locations from Franchise Group and from other franchisees.
- In October 2023, B. Riley purchased 3.7MM shares from Founder and CEO Manny Mashouf in a block trade for \$5.00 per share.

Investment Highlights

- Since investment, bebe's cost structure has improved through corporate cost-sharing arrangements and down-listing the stock to OTC.
- bebe's brand licensing businesses have generated approximately \$11MM per year in cash flow to bebe (before corporate expenses) over the past three years. These royalties are historically stable and supported by contractually-obligated minimum payments from licensees.
- The BHF segment performed exceptionally well in 2021 but suffered during the following roll-off of stimulus funds and higher inflation in 2022 and 2023, bebe continues to focus on operations with a target of \$6MM normalized EBITDA before corporate expenses.

Case Study: Badcock Receivables

- In November 2021, Franchise Group purchased W.S. Badcock Corp ("Badcock")
- This transaction resulted in B. Riley having the opportunity to purchase the entire portfolio of Badcock's receivables at an attractive price
- Badcock's receivables portfolio at the time totaled \$534.1MM of unsecured consumer receivables, comprising \$485MM in revolving credit,
 \$45MM in equal payment plans, and \$5MM in late fees
 - o These receivables incur finance, credit insurance, and other charges, which on an annualized basis yield ~22% of the portfolio balance.
- B. Riley purchased the \$534.1MM of receivables for \$400MM (~75% of face value)
 - B. Riley recycled cash flow from the portfolio to purchase an additional \$148.1MM in face value of newly originated receivables for \$131.0MM (~88% of face value)
- As of November 30, 2023, the portfolio has returned \$458MM of cash vs. \$400MM of capital deployed, and we expect a total IRR of 26.2%
- Subsequent to the initial purchase, and armed with the knowledge of the owned portfolio, B. Riley purchased an additional \$448.1MM of
 receivables for \$377.4MM (~84% of face value) in four transactions from Q4 2022 Q1 2023. Given the performance of the first portfolio, B.
 Riley was able to finance the vast majority of this transaction on a non-recourse basis.
- This leveraged receivable pool was sold back to FRG in Q3 2023 as part of FRG's broader take-private; prior to the sale, this pool had returned \$232MM, primarily used to reduce debt with a small equity return of capital.
 - At the time of sale, the ultimate expected levered IRR was over 50%
- B. Riley now holds a \$41.9MM note payable⁽¹⁾ with terms intended to mirror the return that B. Riley would have received from the portfolio had
 the sale not occurred

Case Study: Alta Equipment Group Inc. (NYSE: ALTG)







PIPE Placement Agent

February 2020 \$155,000,000



Term Loan Arranger December 2020 \$30,000,000



Series A Perpetual Preferred Stock Lead Bookrunner

Company Snapshot/ Situation Overview

- Alta Equipment Group Inc. ("Alta" or the "Company") owns and operates one of the largest integrated equipment dealership platforms in the North America
- Through its branch network, the Company sells, rents, and provides parts and service support for several categories of specialized equipment
- At closing, Alta used proceeds from the business combination to acquire simultaneously the Volvo heavy equipment dealer in Florida and Hyster-Yale lift truck dealer in up-state New York, significantly expanding the Company's footprint and scale

Transaction Highlights

- With the proceeds from the combination and continued access to the public capital markets, Alta management accelerated its existing territory acquisition strategy and entered new equipment end markets
- At the time of the combination announcement, Alta had estimated pro forma 2019E revenue and Adj. EBITDA of \$900MM⁽¹⁾ and \$94MM⁽¹⁾, respectively
- In the LTM period ended 9/30/2023, Alta had revenue and Adj. EBITDA of ~\$1.8B and ~\$184MM, respectively
 - Dramatic growth has been driven by management's consistent execution of Alta's organic and M&A-driven growth strategies, enabled by public capital

B. Riley Securities' Role

- Leveraging the breadth of its platform, B. Riley offered and continues to provide Alta with wholistic capital solutions
- Through multiple transactions led by B. Riley, Alta received gross equity and debt proceeds of ~\$195MM and ~\$155MM, respectively, at closing
 - Included ~\$130MM (~89%) retained from BRPM trust following a 4-week public roadshow led by B. Riley involving 80+ one-on-one meetings
 - In parallel to the BRPM combination, B. Riley also led a \$35MM PIPE investment in the Company's common stock
 - Following the BRPM combination, B. Riley led a \$30MM preferred stock offering, providing Alta with capital to opportunistically pursue its acquisition strategy

Information presented for illustration purposes only and does not represent a recommendation, solicitation or offer to buy or sell any security Past performance is not indicative of future performance.

⁽¹⁾ Source: Investor Presentation filed with the SEC on December 12, 2019

Case Study: Celsius Holdings, Inc. (Nasdaq: CELH)





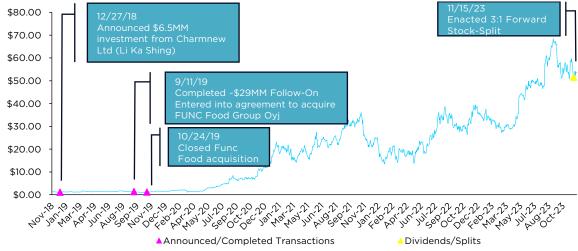
Company Snapshot / Situation Overview

- Celsius Holdings, Inc. ("Celsius" or the "Company") is a fast-growing leader in the functional energy drink and liquid supplement categories in the United States and internationally
- The Company offers differentiated products that provide clinically proven and innovative formulas meant to change the lives of its consumers for the better
- The equity offering also provided partial financing for the acquisition of Func Food, a wellness company and Celsius' distribution partner in the Nordic region

Transaction Highlights

- The transactions jump-started the Company's dramatic growth ramp
 - At the time of the transactions, LTM revenue was \$65.7MM⁽¹⁾, compared to \$1.15B LTM revenue as of 9/30/23
- Proceeds from the B. Riley Securities-led follow-on offering provided the financial flexibility for Celsius to focus on growth, market opportunities, and operational efficiencies
- The offering gave the Company a chance to significantly expand its institutional sponsorship with dedicated small cap investors
- B. Riley's Discovery group served as the original impetus to the relationship being the first sell-side firm to pick up research on the name

5-Year Stock Price Performance⁽²⁾



Information presented for illustration purposes only and does not represent a recommendation, solicitation or offer to buy or sell any security. Past performance is not indicative of future performance.
(1) Sources: Celsius' SEC filings

(2) Reflects the Company's three-for-one forward stock split, effected on November 13, 2023